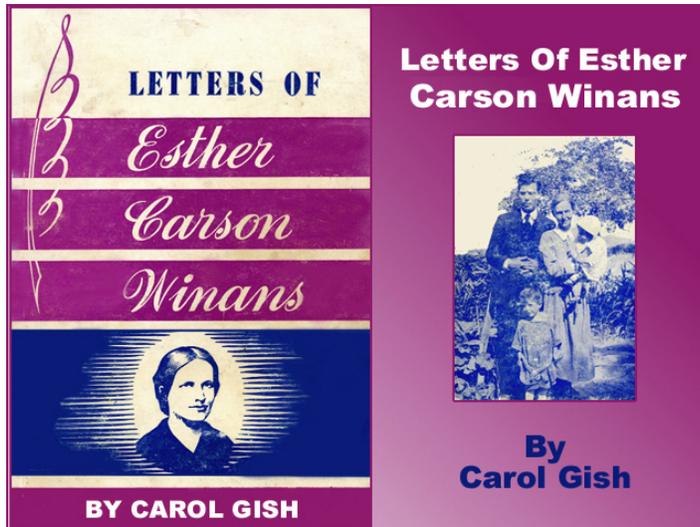


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LETTERS OF ESTHER CARSON WINANS
Edited By Carol Gish



With
Personal Recollections Of Esther Carson Winans
By
Dr. H. Orton Wiley

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DEDICATION

To
Anna Jo And Frank Carson
Who By Heritage And Christian
Training Prepared Their Only Child Esther

To Become A Passionately Devoted And Fearless Missionary

* * * * *

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PREFACE

My discovery of the letters of Esther Carson Winans was a happy accident. While preparing a biographical sketch of Esther, I found that she had been a voluminous letter writer and that her parents had quite a collection of her personal letters.

Immediately I wrote to Mother Carson, asking for the privilege of borrowing the letters. Before long I received a neat little wooden box fashioned by Father Carson, reminding me poignantly of that other "box" the brokenhearted father had built in the jungle of Peru. Later two more boxes of letters came, including several from Esther to Miss Ethel Wilson and Mrs. Ruth Thrush Finnell (Cousin Ruth). As I read these moving, heart-revealing letters I was convinced that they could tell much better than I the story of Esther Carson Winans.

Only slight editing of the letters has been attempted, as Esther's brilliant scholarship is well known. Only such changes have been made as were obviously typographical errors or errors understandable considering how many of the letters were written with a baby in one arm and another playing at her feet -- not to mention

the other demands and interruptions to which a missionary is inevitably and almost constantly subjected.

I am grateful to Mother and Father Carson, Miss Wilson, and Mrs. Finnell for their letters; to Roger and Mabel Park Winans and Dr. E. P. Ellyson for helpful interviews; and to Dr. H. Orton Wiley for his priceless "Recollections."

Carol Gish
Kansas City, Missouri
October, 1950

* * * * *

PERSONAL RECOLLECTIONS OF ESTHER CARSON WINANS -- By Dr. H. Orton Wiley

I first met Esther Carson at the corner of Lake Avenue and Washington Street in Pasadena, at the opening of the first semester in 1910. She was living at this time in Lompoc and had been advised by Fred Shields (now Dr. Fred J. Shields of E.N.C.) to attend Pasadena College. It seems he had held a meeting in the Lompoc Valley during the summer vacation and had met Esther at that time. We were waiting for the college bus--there was no city transportation to the college then -- and as dean I was opening the first sessions of the college on the new Pasadena campus. I said to her, "Are you planning to go out to the college?" She replied in the affirmative, stating that she was registering there this year. I asked her what year she would be in, and she replied, "A Freshman." She then asked me what year I was in, and so we became acquainted. This was the beginning of friendship between dean and student -- a friendship that was to reveal one of the most brilliant students that ever graced the college campus.

There were two things about Esther that very soon attracted my attention. First, she was a linguist of a high order. Before leaving college she could speak Spanish, French, German, and could read Latin, Greek, and some Hebrew. I have always admired a student that could learn foreign languages easily, for I never could. Secondly, Esther loved the great out-of-doors. She wrote poems about the mountains, the trees, and the flowers, some of them of a high order. Especially did she love to climb -- trees, pergolas, mountains -- anything that had height to it. I found her one day studying on the top of a pergola on the campus. I said to Mrs. Ely, clean of women: "I wish you would get that girl down from there and take her back to the dormitory. Tell her that the place to study is in her room or in the library, not on top of a pergola." She had a special tree which she called in Spanish, mi arbol, or "my tree." Here she had a place in a fork of one of the branches where she frequently studied, hidden from the view of professors and students.

I sent Esther to the office one day for something, but discovered later that I had given her the wrong key. However, she soon returned with the article and I said,

"Esther, how did you get into the office without the key?" She replied, "Don't ask me." I said, "I know; you went through the transom over the door," which proved to be the truth. I said, "Esther if you do not quit this, you will soon be climbing the buildings and sliding clown the roofs." She looked me in the eyes and without blinking said, "I do that at nights." Here again, I found that she had been climbing the lower buildings, sliding clown the roofs, and jumping to the ground.

It was popular in those days for students and faculty to hike to the top of Mt. Wilson at night in order to see the sun rise in the morning. We carried lanterns and kept the groups together as nearly as possible, for it was a rugged twelve-mile climb. Some would soon lag behind, and it became necessary to send messengers from the groups higher up to those below, to prevent any from being overcome or lost. Esther was always the messenger, probably covering twenty miles in making the twelve-mile climb or descent. One clay at a picnic in Millard's Canyon at the base of Mt. Lowe, about two or three miles from the college, Esther decided after lunch -- about one o'clock -- that she would go on to the top of the mountain. This she did, climbing to the top of Mt. Lowe, following along the ridge between the mountains, and then climbing to the top of Mt. Wilson. This was a distance of about forty miles, but at five-thirty she was back at the college ready for dinner in the evening. I see now, as I did not see then, that God was preparing Esther, all unconsciously, for climbing the high mountains of the Andes in South America, and carrying the gospel to a tribe who for the first time heard the story of Jesus from her lips.

As to her love for the study of languages, she came into my study one day and said, "Brother Wiley, I feel that God would have me someday to put the gospel or a portion of it in some language in which it has never been written." I thought that it was but a girlish fancy then, but lived to see the day when she reduced the Aguaruna spoken language to a written form, and sent me the manuscript, which I had the pleasure of referring to the Publishing House. I now have from her hand, her mind, and her heart the first book published in the Aguaruna language. This I treasure very highly, and am placing it in the "rare book" section of the Pasadena College library. Here was an early girlish desire, brought to a remarkable fulfillment. Who will say that God was not leading as certainly in those earlier days as in the later days of her more public ministry!

A rather interesting incident took place in her early college days. At that time there was a city ordinance that required every girl attending high school or college to wear a uniform -- a white middy blouse with long sleeves, and a blue serge skirt. The girls of course did not like it, for they felt it stifled their individuality; and the mothers did not like it because it was too much work to keep the white blouses clean. But our girls, like the city high school and college girls, had to wear the uniform. Among the students, the opposition reached an intense pitch. Things were boiling on the campus. Then there appeared on the bulletin board these simple but expressive lines:

East are the deep blue mountains;
West is the deep blue sea;
North is a range of deep blue hills,
Deep as they well may be.
Above is the deep blue sky;
White is its every cloud.
Marvel ye not that deep blue serge
Covers a deep blue crowd!

This calmed the tempest, and in a short time the city school board revoked the ordinance and both the girls and their mothers were happy.

After Esther graduated from Pasadena College she went to the University of California at Berkeley. Pasadena College was new and had no standing with the university. They did not want to allow her credit for her Spanish but offered to give her an examination. For this they gave her a poem. She translated it, not in prose, but in poetry, and placed it on the professor's desk. They not only allowed her credit for her first year's work but advanced her to the third year.

In the meantime, I had accepted the presidency of what later became Northwest Nazarene College, and organized the first college classes there. I needed a teacher for the Spanish work, so I wired Esther at Berkeley. She promised to come. Her characteristic reply was, "I prayed for a few minutes, and the Lord told me that if I had sense enough to go north He would send me south." She then gathered her belongings together and hastened to Nampa. Later, we raised the money from subscriptions in the Nampa and Boise churches to send both Esther Carson and Myrtlebelle Walter to the field -- the one to South America, the other to India. Here again a desire came true, and I saw Esther off from the station in Portland, Oregon. She left for her home in the South to prepare for her missionary trip. As she passed through the gates at the Southern Pacific Station in Portland, Oregon, I never saw her again until she returned from South America on her first furlough.

In order to understand the incident I am about to relate concerning her illness I must relate another of her girlhood doings. She was in one of my classes, and I thought that some at least were not doing the work they should. I decided to give them a home quiz. I did not intend to make it difficult; but, like most young teachers and preachers, I proved to be a little too hard on my students. I was out for the college at another church one night, and she took advantage of the situation to speak of this examination in the college prayer meeting. She said, "I studied and studied, and wrote and wrote, until I was utterly exhausted; and then I went to the window, opened it, and looked out and said, 'Where is the Lord God of Elijah?'" You may imagine that I never heard the last of that while she was in college.

Evidently she took her notes with her to South America, for she wrote me later and said: "Brother Wiley, I have been very ill and sometimes delirious. Do you

know what I have here in my room among the Aguarunas? A pallet on the floor, a little table with some toilet articles, my Bible, and my notes on Job. But, Brother Wiley, Jesus comes and stands by my pallet on the floor and speaks to me, and I had rather be a missionary than anything else in the world." Such sacrificing loyalty has always brought tears to my eyes, but joy to my heart. In all the annals of missionary history, I do not believe there is a more brilliant, a more devoted, or more sacrificing missionary than Esther Carson Winans.

You will perhaps recall that Brother and Sister Winans were once attacked and would have been killed had not God spared them. Previous to this, Esther had always said that she would like to be a martyr for Christ. When she and Brother Winans were attacked, she thought the time had come for her to be a martyr; but she said the Lord so filled her heart with joy and blessed her so much that it spoiled all the sentiments she had built up about martyrdom.

As to the place where she was to serve, Esther did not know until she had graduated from college. She was converted at the age of four years and called to be a missionary. She said she wanted to start out right away but her mother thought she was too young. Esther gave as her reason for the uncertainty concerning the country in which she was to labor that if the Lord had told her earlier she would have concentrated all her interest in that one country and failed to think of the needs of other countries. She may have had something there.

On her furlough she was at our home and had the baby with her. She did not tell me until almost train time that she was to leave for San Diego that night. When I found out this, I drove her to Pasadena as quickly as possible; but the train was coming, and I could not get across to the Santa Fe depot. I drove along the track opposite it. She said, "Here, take the baby and I will get through the fence ahead of the train." She backed off a few steps and then went through that fence like an arrow. I handed the baby to her over the fence, and she ran across the track ahead of the engine and reached her coach just as the train was ready to pull out.

I was in the Bresee Avenue Church when she had her last farewell. She was leaving the children, and I am sure now that her heart was almost broken. But she never even intimated this in her farewell missionary talk. When she finished, and before the pastor dismissed, she came down from the pulpit and stood before the altar and made one of the most touching speeches I have ever heard. Here she told of what it was costing her to say good-bye to her baby, perhaps never to see him again -- which I think she never did. It is the heroism and sacrifice of such missionaries as Esther Carson Winans that have made our missionary work a success.

Esther worked for a number of years on the Aguaruna language. She found at length that it resembled the Spanish more nearly than any other language, and so reduced it to Spanish in the written form. It was difficult to find words to express some of their concepts, and some of the Scripture terms were difficult to translate

because there were no words in their language to express these concepts. It of course meant long and patient work to reduce the spoken Aguaruna to a written language. If you will read the records of the American Bible Society, you will find that the translation into Aguaruna is attributed to Esther Carson Winans.

My own curiosity got the better of me, so I asked her, "How do those Indians succeed in reducing a human head to the size of an orange or thereabouts what process do they use?" She told me that it was done by a slow process of shrinking the head in hot sand. She said they offered to reduce some heads for her if she wanted them, but she declined the offer, and then told me this. When they went back after one of their furloughs, the children took some dolls with them. Then she noticed that the Indians were shy of her. She could not understand it until one day one of the children tore the doll open and let the sawdust out, and after that the Indians were all friendly again. What she learned afterward was that they thought she had discovered the secret of shrinking a whole human body to the size of a doll.

God has promised that in the last day some shall come from every kindred and nation and tribe and people. When I think of Esther buried in a rude box made by the hands of her father and husband -- a lonely grave in the high Andes -- I always think that in that great day she will be able to present to the Master a whole tribe, where many of us perhaps may be able to present but a few sheaves from the gleanings. I trust that we may ever keep the heroic missionary spirit. Who knows but in our colleges now, perhaps seated in the same seat or working at the same desk where years ago Esther was seated or worked at her desk, there are others who will likewise carry the glad tidings to many who have never before heard the wondrous story?

* * * * *

AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF ESTHER CARSON WINANS WRITTEN IN 1921

Two letters have come with the request that I write a short story of my life for the many whose interest and love for their missionaries make them want to know us more personally. . . .

Not to begin too far back, will say as to birth and parentage, it happened by God's providence on September 11, 1891, in Big Prairie, Ohio; in the parsonage of my grandfather, one of the early holiness preachers of the Wesleyan Methodist church, in which he was an elder and evangelist -- Rev. Hiram Ackers. English, Irish, Scotch, German, Dutch, and Welsh make ordinary American blood like mine, I suppose, all with its full share of Adam's. In addition to that I am glad to say God's grace abounded to give me an inheritance from himself by Christ Jesus, praise His name forever!

Earliest memories -- swinging in a hammock in Florida, playing in Florida sand by the Indian River -- an arm of the ocean (from whose waters twice my father saved me) -- and singing "Who killed Cock Robin?" in a funeral my cousins and I held for a little dead bird. Other memories of life after the return to the little parsonage -- the flower garden where I believed God walked with me "in the cool of the day" -- the Blue Room, where Mama used to go for her "quiet hour" and where the visiting ministers and evangelists were given their "prophet's chamber"-the door of Grandpa's study which had to be kicked hard or a four-year-old could not open it -- these are a few things out of many.

Across the road was the little brick church. My mother and father, in whom I had the most absolute confidence, took me to church and Sunday school there ever since I can remember. After one childish tantrum I well remember, Mama had one of her serious talks with me and went to the Blue Room to pray. I fell asleep, and dreamed of an angel telling me that all Mama had said about being made a new creature, and broken hearts where Jesus' way was not chosen, was true. That week I thought a great deal and finally determined that in Sunday school, where God was not angry and Jesus loved little children, I would give myself to Him and obey God and Papa and Mama forever after. While the superintendent prayed, and I at Papa's side knelt with all the rest of the congregation, one little prayer went up to God as fast as my heart could utter it: "Dear God, please forgive my sins and make me a new creature, for Jesus' sake. Amen!" It did not occur to me as the least possibility that God was not doing it as fast as I could ask Him, and intense joy filled me at the thought. As soon as possible, I told Papa, then Mama (she played the organ), and then Grandpa and Grandma; and before the week was over, even Grandpa was convinced that the event was real, for there were no more "tantrums" nor kicks at his door again.

About two weeks after that, as I was playing on the floor with my blocks, there came a new conviction to my heart. I told Mama: "God says for Essie to go across the ocean and tell the people there about Jesus!" and I wanted to pack up at once and go. My mother gently showed me how I needed to learn to read His Book, and know much more about Him, so that I could truly teach and preach the good news. From that day on, that was my strongest motive to study. I was then about four and a half years old. Some time afterwards Mama told me how she had wanted to be a missionary when she was a little girl; that through circumstances beyond her control she had not been allowed; but that she and my father had vowed jointly that their first-born should be God's missionary, if He would accept the offering by himself giving the call.

After nearly finishing the third year of high school work in Shelby, Ohio, we moved to Washington, and lived on a ranch near the town of White Salmon. For two years I was "my father's boy." Together we plied mattock and axe, crosscut saw and handspike and blasting fuse, the plow and harrow and hoe and spray pump and pruning shears, hayrake and pitchfork; for there were apple orchards to plant and care for, crops to harvest from the old trees, alfalfa to cut for the horses and cows,

and new land to clear and "grub" till the last trace of timber and brush was gone" from the new field. The change was a great blessing to me, physically and spiritually; for somewhere in the eighth grade or first year of high school I had lost Jesus from my heart without knowing it, and had become bitterly discouraged trying to live righteously in my own strength; though I told no one -- for "the heart is deceitful above all things, and desperately wicked: who can know it?" So I went on "professing" not only conversion but the sanctification I had earnestly sought and obtained when eight years old. Now I was separated from my old schoolmates with whom I used to exercise my wits in the perverse pranks and foolishness that is "bound up in the heart of a child," and in the stillness of those Washington forests God had a better chance to speak again to my heart. His own Spirit rebuked my hypocrisy and revealed to me something of the utter wrongness of my life. I was overwhelmed with it, and completely brokenhearted. It seemed impossible to make the confessions necessary, especially to Papa and Mama; and still more impossible to be disowned of God, and cease to work toward my lifelong goal. So I wrote my confession, for I could not speak for tears, and once more my sky was clear and bright with God's smile upon me.

Not long after that, by a series of peculiar divine providences, we found ourselves loose from the ranch and placed in Lompoc, California, where I had my last year of high school and was one of a little group of charter members of the . . . church organized there by Dr. Bresee and Brother Goodwin, whom we met for the first time. Our pastor during vacation after I graduated was Rev. Fred Shields, then a young student in Pasadena University. There didn't seem any earthly possibility of entering that school, as I longed to do the next fall; so I re-entered high school, to take up any and every study they offered which I had not had in the classical course. That, however, was interrupted by a letter from Dr. Bresee, one of God's complete surprises in my life -- for as a result of that letter it was less than a week before I was on my way to Pasadena. God had undertaken for me.

Dr. Wiley, then dean of the college, was on the lookout for new students arriving; and we met in the little Star Cash Grocery Store that all Pasadena students will remember. A new epoch in my life was begun. No one but God knows what those four years have meant in my life. . . .

After graduating there in Pasadena, with my diploma and my renewed license to preach I went home, wondering, What next? and, How long? Some asked me why I did not put in my application to the Missionary Board. Well -- I knew they had more applicants than they could send, and besides, what experience could I offer? To what field should I go? I had studied Spanish, because they had not then been able to give French; I had gone with Miss Eugenia Phillips regularly into the Mexican camps for want of other "home-foreign" missionary work, and because (this principally) she and the Lord compelled me; my heart rather inclined to India (I was Myrtle Belle Walter's roommate). But only two things were well-nigh settled in my being. One was, Let me do whatever is the will of the Lord; and, Oh, that He would permit me to translate part or all of the Scripture for some tribe who has it not. It

was with that hope in my heart that I had studied some Hebrew in Pasadena, and continued it at Olivet University, when God (again unexpectedly) opened the way for me to go there both as student and teacher the following fall.

From there, I came home sick in body, and strangely weary in mind and soul. The goal of my life seemed as far away as when four years old I counted the years of grammar school and high school as the price of my heart's desire -- an eternity to wait, but with a definite end to it!

The Lord healed my body; and my soul felt fresh again. I would go to Berkeley, the state university, where I could study Hebrew for that translation, doctors notwithstanding. In Olivet, I had taught elementary Spanish; now I thought, I am done with Spanish. To my surprise, I was obliged to take advanced courses in the language and "make good" in order to gain their approval of the college credits I presented there! On top of that, I learned from Dr. Wiley (then pastor at Berkeley) and Brother Anderson (who made a brief visit there) that there were two calls, urgent, for a Spanish-speaking missionary, and so far only Miss Phillips was found a suitable candidate. Brother Wiley put the application blanks in my hands. I was more deeply stirred than I cared for anyone to know. I had come to be considerably more attached to my parents, friends, and native land, than I was at four years of age. For a while, in my leisure moments, I read everything I could find on Peru. The one thing that impressed me (aside from the strange way God had obliged me so long to study Spanish) as a deciding unit in the prayerful decision that had to be made was that in Peru were tribes of Indians who had no Bible in their language, not even a written speech. I signed and sent the application.

The Board accepted me; but where were passage, support, and equipment? Well! God had "seen me through school," and this was perhaps the only point where I did not suffer severe temptation, though outwardly there was nothing to offer me any hope of ever "getting there." My friends laughed at me when I crossed the bay one day to get information regarding the securing of passports. They did not laugh so much when later it was evident how easily (?) one could get such things during world-war times.

Next June I was to have received my master's degree. But the second semester hardly began when there came a telegram from Dr. Wiley calling me to Nampa. There was no time to write home. I was not used to making great decisions without consulting Papa and Mama. Thank God, there was time to pray. I saw clearly that for me the "pillar of cloud and fire" was moving. If I didn't want to be left behind in the woods without the Lord, I should have to move too. So I packed my trunk that night.

One stopover I made on the way to Nampa. In the little town of White Salmon, I found a pony to carry me through the forests up over the mountains, where we spent those two years that God had called me aside from the book-school training until He could get my attention back to himself again. How straight and sure had His

leadings and preparations been all the years! How infinitely kind and gentle! Few of the old friends and neighbors were left; but that ride was like a little pausing with God, just before an end should come, that should be another new beginning.

As I look back now, it seems impossible that the "next things" should have come as such a total surprise. That my human support should come principally from that district [Idaho-Oregon], principally from Nampa and Boise, was completely new from the moment it was first suggested and then put upon me. But so it came to pass: and since May, 1918, I have belonged to them, under God, in a special sense and relationship; and feel myself their representative on this field. May God help me to be true to the trust. Amen.

Sometimes I wonder if my friends would think me the same Esther were I ever to return to the homeland. I remember the meetings in many churches and the last two weeks at home with Papa and Mama before setting sail with Miss Mabel Park -- the long weeks on board ship the arrival at Pacasmayo at sunset -- the late landing--the dirty, dark uneven streets, narrow and monotonous with their houses like two continuous gray walls on either side, peculiarly like Romanism The two and a half years since that tenth of August have been crowded with incidents totally new and different, except that here and now, as everywhere and always on earth, our warfare has been not with flesh and blood, "but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the darkness of this world, against spiritual wickedness in high places." "In all these things we are more than conquerors through him that loved us"

* * * * *

1903 -- EARLY MISSIONARY INTEREST

This first letter was written in 1903 when Esther was twelve years of age. The "dear tittle boy" was an orphan who had been rescued from starving by missionaries in famine-stricken India. Esther earned the money for his support by making plaques to sell and by wiring wicks in a stove factory before and after school hours.

Dear Sister Abrams: -- I received your letter and receipt some time ago. I had been talking to my friends about my work, and the teacher and my schoolmates were glad to help me. It encouraged me, and I went on. I received a letter from India last week from Jenosine Petersen. I love her since her letter. She sent me a picture of the dear little boy I am supporting. I have longed for a brother in our family, although Mama says since Jesus made me a new creature I adjust myself to any circumstances with gladness. They call my dear little brother Daniel. If the Lord wills, Daniel will help me in the work. I enclose a post office order of \$5 for my dear little brother in India, and I pray for him everyday. O dear Sister, don't you love this work? I do.

Yours in Jesus' love,

* * * * *

1917 -- APPOINTMENT

". . . . to live my thankfulness"

**Berkeley, Cal., November 1, 1917 General Foreign Missionary Board, Kansas City, Mo.,
Rev. E. G. Anderson, Gen. Secy.,**

Dear Brother Anderson:

Praise the Lord! Perhaps this is not the time nor the way for me even to try to tell you the feelings of my heart in regard to this appointment: as God shall help me I hope to live my thankfulness to Him for this new relationship. No matter how intensely one may have felt in the past, it seems true that at every advance step one feels the situation still more keenly in the fresh acts of meeting it with God. . . .

Yes, sir, I have read and studied a few books on Peru (just recently) which describe as well as they dared the dark aspects and the difficulties of all missionary work in that country, as well as the hopeful and bright side; and I cannot expect that our own mission station has less difficulties and hardships than others. I am sure you would tell me that all that is simply to be faced in the strength of the Lord, with constant prayer and persistent, unconquerable faith in the God of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob. . . .

I am praying in dead earnest, with a growing conviction that He will answer our prayers for the needed passage money and support to be secured, that I may sail not later than Nov., 1918. If you think I should pray definitely for a nearer date of departure I shall certainly do so with might and main. The Berkeley church and my friends everywhere, as fast as I am able to let them know about it, are uniting with me in this petition. Naturally my solicitations for help can only be to God. He will send, either to you or to me, or to both, all that is necessary, of this I am sure, as I pray more and more over the matter.

Expect to graduate May 15th and be ordained in the coming District Assembly within the same month; then I could be ready to go by the first day of June. . . .

Before leaving home last Aug. I began to get ready to go to Peru. I have a typewriter, a Kodak, plenty of clothes, nearly all the books that I ought to take with me, and the assurance of \$5 a too. to start on; and am getting everything in order as fast as I can. . . .

If you know of anything else I could do to help in making the necessary arrangements, please let me know; for I am in deed and in truth,

Yours and God's for Peru,

* * * * *

1918 -- THE MAKING OF A MISSIONARY

One of Esther Carson Winans' loveliest character traits was her kind thoughtfulness of others. The "dear dressmaker" was hired by Aunt Mary to make some blouses and skirts for Esther immediately before she sailed for Peru.

". . . . on steamer San Jose"

Lakeside, June 25, 18

Dear Ruth And Aunt Mary And Uncle John:

Just a note this time to tell you I've received word that Mabel Park (my co-laborer) and I are to sail July 6 from San Francisco on steamer San Jose. We will have to change at Panama. -- I've corresponded with Mabel Park but never saw her.

Was surprised to take so many things out of my suitcase that you had put in and I didn't know it or see them. Thank you!

. . . . Papa and Mama are going up to Frisco with me to see me off. Wish you could be there too Will send a longer letter from Peru, the Lord willing.

Please send me the name and address of that dear dressmaker. My how I do love her, knowing her just that little short day! How glad I am God gave us that blessed day together!

Yours and His with much love,

". . . . how wonderfully kind our Father. . . ."

Aug. 7, 1918

Dear Ruth And Aunt Mary And Uncle John:

Aunt Anna gave me your letters and the prints you enclosed for me -- sent them in with a note of her own after I was on board the steamer. I didn't read them till the next day because I wanted to save up all my steamer letters till I should "need" them worse than I did that first day. -- Then I certainly did appreciate them. .

. .

This is just a note to put in with my longer letter and there you will see how wonderfully kind our Father has been to us girls. I certainly do thank Him for the sweet memories I have of you dear ones!

Aug. 19. Dear ones! Your letter of July 15 reached me today. I was 5 weeks exactly getting here, and had a fine trip, not a bit seasick. Four days delay in Panama. -- My, but I was glad for your letters!

. . . . Bro. Winans is gone -- will be back Sat. -- I have the meetings to conduct in his absence and much work besides, as Mrs. Winans is sick and I have her two children and housework and horse to attend to as much as possible and even more. However Miss Park and I are exceedingly happy doing His will. God has been with us in the meetings and all. -- The print of Uncle John was fine! Thanks ever so much! In haste but in much love and prayer from

Your Esther

". . . . passing through those waters"

Pacasmayo, Peru, S.A., Sept. 18, 1918

Dear Friends In The Homeland:

Our circular letter this time will be short, I am afraid, and I know you will forgive us when you know the reason. We have just passed through a great trial-- may say rather are yet passing through those waters that, however deep, God promises, "I will be with thee." His word never fails us; they have not overflowed us; nor has the flame kindled upon us.

Our dear Sister Winans [Mary Hunt Winans] has gone to be with Jesus. She lived for Him in Pacasmayo and in other parts of Peru, and not without fruit for the Master This trying climate and the accompanying malaria were too much for her. Two weeks after giving birth to another missionary baby, a complication of diseases, mostly due to the malaria that had left her in a greatly weakened condition, took her away from a home and a mission that needed her sorely. We can only trust God in this, and go ahead in His work.

On account of the strenuous days and nights of the last 2 weeks we were obliged to discontinue our Eng. classes of Tues. and Fri. nights, but are now taking them up again. Th. eve. prayer meetings and Sun. services were kept up. The renewed interest (due in part to the novelty of the new missionaries, and the music of the folding organ and guitar) continues, and the ave. attendance has increased. .

..

The new missionary baby, Paul Isaac Winans, is doing well. He was born Sunday morning, September 1, 1918. Here is another life, we trust, to count for God!

Until April we may not do much teaching beyond what has been begun, but hope to accomplish much in the way of preparation for a really good start at the same time that the regular public school term opens. Meanwhile, pray for the Sunday schools and preaching services that we are engaged in for Jesus' dear name, and for an awakening among this sin-darkened people.

Yours and God's for Peru,

". . . . I have to unspoil him gradually"

Pacasmayo, Peru, S.A., Nov. 9, 1918

Dear Aunt Mary, Uncle John And Cousin Ruth:

It was so good of you to answer so soon. Your letters are so welcome in this new land I'm living in. Surely God is good to me to give me folks with such loving hearts and so kind to write to me and pray for me. I must do all in my power to give freely, as I have so freely received, love in unbounded measure from God and from His people!

If you look on the map perhaps you can find the places that most interest us here. -- We have a work at Monsefu just taken over by our Missionary Board, where is a native congregation, church and Sunday school, and property worth maybe \$12,000. We have our mission hall rented in Pacasmayo, and teach English classes, Sunday school, and hold regular services. At Faclo Grande there is a Sunday school; I visited it once with Bro. Winans, on horseback, and found the leader of the Sunday school a good and interesting man indeed. He lives on that big ranch (Faclo Grande) or hacienda, as they call them here -- as schoolmaster for the boys; and holds his Sunday school on Monday! Has about a dozen children in it, nice well-behaved little fellows. -- The scenery is much the same as in the desert part of Southern California, except where the haciendas are, where a river runs; and there are trees, bananas, acacias, willows, poplars, cane thickets, and other trees and shrubs whose names I do not know. Then of course on the cultivated parts of the haciendas are fields of sugar cane, rice, yuccas, alfalfa, and truck gardens. There are the huts of the day laborers, and the big mansion -- big in extent, not height -- of the ranch owner or hacendado.

This writing is terrible, for I am at the same time keeping baby's go-cart on the move. He is just over the influenza and I have to unspoil him gradually now, I guess. He's awfully fussy. He isn't really entirely himself, still has a cold in his head

I just missed getting this off on the last boat but there'll be another soon I hope. . . .

Yours gratefully and lovingly--

"A little child shall lead them"

17 De Octubre, 1918, Pacasmayo, Peru, S.A.

That was Spanish for October, dear Folks of the Homeland. -- I just forgot for the moment that I was to think and write in English for a while. -- The fact is I can't get my wits collected for a real "conventional" missionary circular letter, and have given up in despair, that is, I'll substitute common thinking on paper to you, my loved American folks. My, how your faces do come up before me and my heart beats faster. -- For the moment I even forget the baby behind me. -- And in my rambling thought-train of this afternoon he is almost a constant figure -- I guess he's really there all the time, unconsciously if not the central thought in the passing moment -- my "borrowed baby" -- the baby missionary who goes in my arms into many a Peruvian home and gives a starting point for the conversations that we are praying so fervently may count for God! "A little child shall lead them" -- even when only six weeks old! The Peruvian women and really the men too are very affectionate-natured and love babies. -- So Pablito (Spanish for little Paul, baby's name) is already doing his part: helping overcome the shyness and embarrassment that hinder one so much in first visits to homes, almost without exception. . . . And there are the [Winans] children -- Johnny (called Juancito) and Joel (pronounced oftenest as the Spanish do, Ho-ale) and the precious baby that I'm having sole care of to my great delight. I only wish he was a stronger baby. For the first month he was so delicate that he gained almost nothing, but he's doing well now, and I thank God every day! (Dots mean interruptions when I put them in my letters.) -- I had him in a go-cart with his bottle propped up against my chair back: he finished, and wailed, and must needs be comforted, and we'll go calling now -- I was waiting for him. -- "Hasta luego." [See you later.]. . . .

Not long ago we made a visit to a ranch about three miles away close to a village called Getepeque They helped arrange for a meeting in the village next Sunday and will send horses again. It will be held in a public hall and I was cautioned not to talk about the difference between Catholicism and Protestantism. (I made no promise, but said I had no wish to arouse antagonism. That comes without wishing.) I do mean to preach Jesus: a living Christ who saves us from all sin now and fills us with His Holy Spirit if we only let Him. I don't mean to mention the words "Catholic" or "Protestant" and I expect to read that intensely interesting book to them, 'La Biblia.' -- They are fanatical priests, so loyal to the Pope they are -- and I do pray I may get more than this one chance to give them the real gospel!

You should see my table. -- It has on it such things as lamps, glasses, baby bottles, a clock, malted milk, an alcohol lamp, an alligator pear seed that has just

sprouted, a thermos bottle, ink, pen, pencils, two Bibles (one Spanish, one English), some bound class lecture notes on the Wisdom Literature (I've been reading in Job lately), and my typewriter. -- This room is large; it has my cot in it, and baby's cradle, swinging from the high ceiling.

Yours and God's for Peru--

* * * * *

1919 -- EARTH HATH NO SORROW THAT HEAVEN CANNOT HEAL

"Some new milestones past"

Pacasmayo, Peru, March 22, 1919

My Own Dear Cousin Ruth, Uncle John And Friends At Olympia:

Last month we girls moved, and now live in the rooms back of the mission hall The first part of this month, I was just in the midst of the work making carbon copies for fifty -- and had finished and mailed about twenty, when the baby, whose doubtful health had made my progress in my other duties slower than usual, became suddenly worse and I simply dumped all my paper, carbons, and stamped envelopes in one of my drawers and took him to Talambo where lived the family in whom I had most confidence of all people this side of Eten or Monsefu (Eten is the port) whither Miss Park had gone to take Pablito's nurse back to her home. You see, his nurse went dry and I had to wean Pablito, or at least keep him on cow's milk for a few days until another wet nurse could arrive from Monsefu, there being no healthy reliable one in Pacasmayo to our knowledge. . . .

We had absolutely no thought of anything but that with a mother's milk again he would get better, and get well, at once, as he did before with our simple remedies, for now he was nearly seven months old and apparently so much stronger than the other times of serious illness. I don't know that I want you to imagine our shock of sorrow and disappointment when on the 12th of this month God took His baby home where the angels can care for him better than any earthly parents could, or one like me, who loved him almost as I love God himself. . . .

. . . . Since March 12 I have been renewedly your missionary and God's, more than ever, more than I could possibly have ever become without the very experiences that God has sent into my life these seven months just past. Some new milestones past, many open doors, and we are here to enter all as God gives strength and guidance. . . .

This month is necessarily a month of adjustment but for God's divine alchemy it would needs be more than a month -- and I don't know just how much I ought to say, of the battles, and the depression to be conquered, and the physical

weakness. God says it is out of that that His strength is made perfect. I know that the "foolishness of God is wiser than men, and the weakness of God is stronger than men."

It is precisely His wisdom and His love that are my great refuge now. Have not been well, physically, for the last three weeks; the water even when boiled and filtered is not kind to me lately. But God has not allowed Satan to let the hindrance be great enough to make me miss school or meetings so far; and I fully expect to become completely adjusted to all these things shortly. "Earth has no sorrow that heaven cannot heal." On the other hand, there are moments and hours -- when we are in meetings, or at worship, or with God and His Word in prayer, or in those times of peculiar consciousness of your love and prayers ascending to the Throne for your missionary, when one's spiritual ecstasy simply knows no bounds and cannot be told, it is so great. "The joy of the Lord is your strength." -- Bro. Wiley told me of the purchase of the rotary duplicator. It could not but mean sacrifice for you and God is alone witness of my grateful love for you who have given so much for Him!

Keep praying and encouraged in Him who hath promised us the victory! "He is worthy" -- my own heart sings it with that part of our family who are already at Home -- and adores Him whose we are and whom we serve! Blessing and honor and glory and power unto the Lamb of God, our Redeemer, forever and ever! He is coming! Oh, if only all would prepare to meet Him! To be unashamed before Him at His appearing! What glory! Do you know, I know some from Peru will greet you then; and we will praise God together.

Yours and His for Peru,

". . . . sojourners and pilgrims in the earth"

Chepen, Peru, April 26, 1919

Dearest Ruthie And Uncle John And Aunt Mary And All:

The clock is ticking its loudest. I hear a little terrier yapping in the street, and the roll of a passing cart, one of those heavy but only 2-wheeled vehicles that gather up garbage. Sometimes the voices of boys calling to each other, or a street vendor of fruit or a man whistling -- but the room itself where I find myself is very still. It is a big room, with its floors of bricks, and its high whitewashed walls "interrupted" by three blue-painted, two-leaved doors of immense proportions, and two windows 10 feet from the floor. They have iron bars instead of glass, and I dreamed a funny dream the first night I slept here: that I waked up in prison, surprised at the size of my cell, and so happy because I should have plenty of time to read and pray in and plenty of room to walk!

It has been so long since I had any chance at all to settle down for a relaxation such as writing to you -- my chances of that kind have been just few enough that as fast as they came I had to spend them with God, whose grace ever sustains, whose strength never fails, whose wisdom is equal to all the crises sudden or expected, tremendous or secondary; and whose marvelous love and tenderness not only make life thoroughly livable but wonderfully sweet and glad! There is peace with activity in it -- impelled as it is by that mighty love that constraineth to respond, as far as in Him lies, to the needs of the sheep which also He must bring till there is all one fold, one Shepherd. -- Sometimes I feel intensely the thrill of the conviction that He is already on the way to earth, and His Spirit is busy gathering into oneness of life and spirit Christ's pure and ransomed Bride. And even when the outward aspects of your work seem least to indicate any such success, you know from what God himself tells you as you pray, that His Spirit is at work accomplishing what He wills: that already the Midianites are dreaming of barley loaves, and one waits in line around the enemy's camp, strangely excited even while you're quiet in the dark except for the glow at your feet from the torch under your pitcher -- the sword of the Lord and of Gideon. Strong in the Lord and in the power of His might!

We have just come to live in Chepen a while, "Sojourners and pilgrims in the earth" "who have here no continuing city"

Having been here only three days, there is not yet a great deal to tell. Some weeks ago we made arrangements for the rent of these two large rooms, which were the only ones to "be had that would at all answer the purpose, and having set up our folding chairs and blue-painted benches, cots, chests of drawers, table, and clock, and arranged a few other little articles of household use for two and spread out our Bibles and Testaments for sale, we had a sort of mixed initiation and farewell song service and departed to Pacasmayo to await Brother Razuri and family from San Pablo. (For he will be pastor at Pacasmayo now for a while.) But "be astonished, O ye heavens" -- "the rains descended, and the floods came, and the winds blew, and beat upon" that insecure bridge of the Railroad Company "and it fell." Whether the fall were great or not, quien sabe? the consequences to us were, the delay of Pacasmayo's new pastor, two weeks of special evangelistic labors on our part, and a first communion service with twelve native professing Christians. It was the quietest and most solemn meeting we ever had. A man standing outside remarked, "That is the true ceremony."

Finally, however, our Bro. Razuri arrived with his family, and after a week more in the dear little bad coast town we came here to open a new station for Jesus. We still get our mail at the post office we left, for we return every week to teach classes in English. Monday and Tuesday -- four classes and private pupils -- and, what is our chief concern, to keep in personal touch with our "evangelicos" there. Here we have begun English classes Thursday and Saturday nights, with preaching services Sunday and Friday nights, and Sunday school Sunday afternoons. But perhaps the meeting that is to count most for God will be the half

hour daily at the close of school, when the schoolboys throng into the hall, and we play and sing for them, teach them our songs, and tell them Bible stories. People are intensely curious about us, and that gives us a chance to make our message heard. So far there has been very little disturbance. There is no Protestant native that we know of here, except a teacher in the public school. The people we rent from are freethinkers; so is most of the male population; the rest are so-called "fanatics," and would make living dangerous for you if they could!

Well! We will see whom our God shall call in this place!

It was funny to hear the boys and men outside our door, calling to a passing priest, "Cura! Cura! Come and learn English!" Wouldn't it be rich fun to teach him, though! It is not too much to hope, I wonder?

Once in a while the thought will cross my mind -- Just think, you two girls alone pitted against this wicked city. But the swift warning comes, You keep your eyes on Jesus, and preach Him; the rest is His business. "Greater is he that is in you than he that is in the world."

So it is that we go on, visiting, selling Bibles, singing, testifying, teaching, praying with folks and for folks, and preaching the Word. Until Jesus comes we are here, His and yours for Peru. With much much love and many thoughts and prayers!

Describing one of the pests of Peru, Roger Winans said that it was "a very small fly . . . whose bite is clear out of proportion to its size."

Mabel Park Winans said of Esther: "She suffered terribly from little flies, stinging ants, and mosquitoes which caused malaria, but she considered them 'light afflictions.'"

". . . . fleas. And cockroaches. And rats and mice."

Our hottest months., Jan. and Feb., are over now. The heat is not bad if one keeps in the shade, but there is something enervating in the atmosphere. I am feeling fine now that it is cooler. We have had a few showers of sprinkling rain; that is rare for Pacasmayo. The worst feature is lack of good H₂O. We get it from the "Sequia," a brook that flows down to us from the Andes, whose foothill ranges we see in the distance; and on its way it affords a nice washtub for many washerwomen, a lovely bathtub for many Indians, burros and dogs, and when the rains wash the nitrate soil into it it is delectably (?) muddy and loaded with the rich germs of swamps and other doubtful places. So we filter and boil it with grave diligence. That is, when we have it at all. The "watermen" are very independent, and if they have too many calls, sometimes we have to carry it ourselves.

The town would look very queer to you perhaps, with its narrow cobble-paved streets walled on each side by what seems one single whitewashed mud-and-cane wall with doors every few feet, and they look about alike. If you look in you may see wandering in from the rear rooms the rest of the inhabitants: -- geese, chickens, ducks, pigs and cats. Occasionally a rooster is seen tied in front, and he stalks outside the door looking as if he couldn't wait for Sunday's prize fight. There are always people standing in the doorways, or children sitting on the narrow sidewalk in front of them. Dogs abound. So do fleas. And cockroaches. And rats and mice. And scorpions. . . .

". . . . cold waters to a thirsty soul"

Chepen, Peru, August 21, 1919

My Dear Ethel:

Your letter -- just like Solomon said of news from a far country -- was surely like cold waters to a thirsty soul Mabel has gastric fever, is lots better now-up today for the first time after two weeks in bed I've had a great time nursing her. Been reviewing memorized psalms, reviewing French grammar, reading Spanish Bible, etc., besides primarily nursing Mabel (who has been an ideal patient) and entertaining her callers, and killing her mosquito visitors, etc. -- etc.

How I did enjoy your letter! -- And I thank you ever so much for the money order too, of \$4.87. Reached me in perfect safety and will be used in His work. Will not forget to pray for your dear friend Thank you, too, for that promise of another book: you know what an old bookworm I am. -- Please pray for our friends who live in the house where we rent rooms: they have been so good to us, have done everything kind hands could do. Are Catholics still, but we are praying for their conversion. -- We teach one of them English. . . .

. . . . Must close my letter -- but never my thoughts of you.

". . . . which of the surrounding hills we could dig into. . . ."

Chepen, Peru, S.A., Oct. 16, 1919

My Dear Uncle And Aunt And Cousin:

Sometimes I get a little tired of my typewriter and imagine that a pen writes more personally than a machine anyhow. We are sure far away, but close in Jesus -- where distance does not count!

Wonder if I could give you some idea of how these two weeks of October have gone. -- The first day found us arriving here, and with us Bro. Lucas who had come from Monsefu with a big gasoline lamp just landed from the United

States. My, how glad we were for that lamp! Its light is as good as electricity, and we put away the six kerosene "things" we used to have to do with, most gleefully. -- We were glad to see Bro. Lucas too: and hear him preach, for he preaches like a man does who is filled with the Holy Spirit and loves God and souls. . . .

Oct. 3 we had a meeting. -- I have a "Royal Scroll" with pictures from the dear Bible story from start to finish. One can just talk and unfold God's way of salvation, the plan of redemption, from start to finish, and they seem never to get tired of it. When this way gets old to them (if it ever does) there'll be another in which to tell them the Good News, but so far the crowds never diminish though I go over and over it twice and even three times a week, you never saw the like. I'm not flattered by the name they call it -- "the movies"! But for my part I never get tired either telling how God has been doing with us human folks He made, how He does now and how He has told us clearly enough what He is going to do. "Thanks be unto God for his unspeakable gift"-His Son -- our Lawgiver, Judge, King, Saviour! Brother, Friend, our ALL!

While the government has been unstable for several months now the friars have been making devices which they are not able to perform, such as threatening to burn all our Bibles, take us prisoners to Lima, torture and kill us there, if we won't "convert." It made our faces grow broad to think of it, and we began to daydream over buying shoes big enough to wear Matthew, Mark, Luke and John in, and double cuffs that we could put Psalms and Revelation in, and to consider which of the surrounding hills we could dig into for a safety vault.

Seriously, though, everybody who really thinks about it in Peru and knows the trend of things sees that a clash between the Catholics and the Liberal Party which allies itself with Protestant interests is about certain: may happen any time and may not for years. Jesus may come any time too, so good-bye speculations and let's just keep on living the present moment with Him in gladness, doing and praying and living intense. I do love to live! Our times are not in the hands of the Peruvian government, neither are we engraven on its palms. It would be very nice to go to Lima and it might possibly come to pass that we might go free of charge. -- Am memorizing songs and as much scripture as possible just in case.

The Word of God cannot be bound. Therein lies our freedom. Pray for its speedy arrival in every house and hut in Peru and especially for the evangelization of the Indians of the Interior who have had no Bible at all.

Yours lovingly exceedingly

Dear Ruthie -- Enjoyed your account of the end of your vacation. You surely look at things bravely. May God be your Rest and strengthen you physically, my darling cousin! -- How I did delight in Uncle's red posy lilies! I like red: I didn't used to but change comes with years. -- Thank you, Aunt Mary, for your dear loving letter

and the check. Surely it makes me feel more and more deeply that I must be your representative and God's in this world and especially in this country!

". . . . with the possible exception of a dizzy five minutes. . . ."

Pacasmayo, Peru, Nov. 20, 1919

My Dearest Sixty Folks:

. . . . Last night I thought a letter to you that would take pages and pages to write, but it just occurred to me that since I was disappointed in getting films and paper in time to send you each a few pictures for Christmas, I'll just be reckless in paper and stamps for once and write you things to my heart's content. -- There are sixty of you, you see, and at 6 cents a stamp and two stamps on a letter and paper at two sheets for a cent you can figure up the cost if you care to. Personally for me the financial end of life is a nuisance that pops up to bother me at the end of every month Wonder if you are ever curious to know how a missionary girl does with her salary. Well, there are board and rent of course; kerosene for the stove, and gasoline for the lamp; matches and stamps and paper and ink; and laundry and carfare and an occasional printing bill for tracts or advertisements and a few little things your left hand doesn't know about, and oh yes! You should have seen Genaro's delight over his new slate and copybook and second reader And that reminds one of school.--

I can't keep out of teaching though learning is more interesting -- maybe. The need for evangelistic work is so great that I half-follow, half-take the lead myself in what Mabel Park has felt and made me feel was the present greatest urgency -- meetings and colportage work in all the homes, villages, towns and cities possible. -- You're always in a dilemma here between following up your beginnings with people and making new beginnings where you are bound to feel keenly that nobody ought to be denied the chance to hear the gospel once at least before he dies At first the children came to us in flocks; but, lo, our adversary Satan sent straightway some friars, who, by means of their influence over parents and teachers, simply boycotted that phase of our work -- the most valuable as it seemed to us. We begin to think the situation was even much harder than we had thought. But we didn't lose our adult congregations (which are mostly men and boys of the street) and so we preach and sing and testify and sell Bibles to them, with the result that there are numbers of them intellectually convinced, favorable, or interested, and this tends greatly to break down the prejudice of the community. But it is slow business. In the history of Christian missions, we know it is always in the second generation that results really begin to show up Perhaps we do not average more than a seeker a month, but we do believe we are doing just what we would want to be found doing when He comes. -- The best thing no doubt is to sow down the land here with Bibles and "Preach the Word": that is what preceded revivals in all times and places -- not only prayer but Bible reading Peru hasn't had many

years of religious liberty yet, and very few missionaries, but the Catholics are scared. Strange!? No? -- It seems to us often that we accomplish so very little: yet there do come to us reports from all sides of the fears, threats and rage of the priests and friars who seem to think the whole country is ready to turn Protestant. That there are many Nicodemuses who come by night and sneak in to hear us and even serve God in secret of course we know -- but why must they be such cowards about it? Some do get converted and sanctified, and anyhow God's Spirit and ours are working together-let the results be left to God. . . .

. . . . Say, I do sympathize with homesick folks. Used to be homesick when away from home myself. Have not been afflicted that way since being in Peru, with the possible exception of a dizzy five minutes when I had in my hands the first letters arrived from home the day after arriving: had not expected any so soon and so was taken rather off guard. -- Of course there are times here when I do want Mama and Papa, school and assembly and camp meeting, and a spot I won't have to be leaving every day and every week -- knowing well and good that there's only one City anybody can really call home which won't break up and undergo "changes without notice." -- So I'm quite content to be a pilgrim and a foreigner until we get there. We want to bring as many as possible with us too and there are plenty of things to do for Him and keep busy and happy till He comes. . . .

The afternoon is gone; and I must be gone to finish the day with the necessary nuisance of helping get supper and wash dishes -- and the enjoyable work of study, teaching, reading and prayer Surely you do know I love you all in Jesus dearly, dearly! and that in Him I am yours forever and forever--

and for Peru especially,

* * * * *

1920 -- A GLAD, WONDERFUL YEAR

On December 19, 1919, Esther became Mrs. Roger S. Winans, inheriting Joel, six, and John, four, who had already come to love her dearly. The Winans family moved soon to Monsefu, leaving Mabel Park and Miss Holland in charge of the work in Pacasmayo.

". . . . you must forgive my shyness."

Pacasmayo, Peru, Jan 3, 1920

My Dear Aunt And Uncle And Cousin:

You may be wondering how we fared here Christmas and New Year. Well we had a real good time. . . .

My friends in Nampa and Boise sent me an immense Christmas box, by Miss Holland, who arrived the 29th. We had plenty of excitement all at once, for with her came the Fergusons on their way from Cuba. There was just about everything in that box! But I was certainly not less glad to see those dear missionaries. We really need two more: and are confidently expecting that God will send them.

God has certainly been good to us. Why He should have given me so many good friends I am sure I cannot tell. They have wonderfully remembered me with such loving gifts and letters and cards that I do not know what to say in return. But I mean to work and pray more earnestly than ever to be their ambassador and Christ's in winning souls to Him and not fail them nor God on this great needy field.

. . .

All of my friends have been scolding me for not telling them about the event of Dec. 19 and so . . . well, you must forgive my shyness. I am very happy and contented and can hardly wait to get to Monsefu. We expect to go by the next steamer, which is said to sail the 9th. I have been very busy packing up, and writing letters, and going over the books with Miss Park . . . Today Bro. Winans bought some Crezo and we swept the house thoroughly to rid it temporarily at least of the fleas. This room smells significantly yet.

This letter has been written in the midst of children playing. They interrupt sometimes; but I like to have them around, and would not miss Joel's and John's affection. They both call me "My Miss Mama" and seem to love me as their own. That is how I feel toward them, too.

Must stop now and put us all to bed. Pray for us earnestly that this year of 1920 will be a time of the saving of many.

Yours and God's for Peru.

Esther wrote a poem on insect pests in Peru. One stanza is in praise of Crezo, or kreso, a creosote formula used as cow dip, as well as for combating other pests in Peru, according to Roger Winans.

I thank the Lord for water;
I thank the Lord for air;
I thank the Lord for kreso,
And use it everywhere.

". . . working in your stead."

Pacasmayo, Peru, Jan. 3, 1920

My Dearest Ethel:

Your letters have taken a trip with me to the Acequia (brook) to get answered out in the open air. My little fisherman Joel is also here, with his string and pinhook baited with banana peel (do you think he'll catch any fish?) and runs up to me calling, "Mama! Mama!" every time there is anything new that happens to call his attention. Juancito (Johnny) I left at a Christian neighbor woman's house playing with her four-year-old son Luis, and the papa of my two boys I left at home sleeping off a cold that has tormented him lately. Your check (or money order rather) I also left at home, safe and sound, waiting to be cashed tomorrow, and do you imagine what it will do? Take me and my household goods to Monsefu and maybe something over for the printing press so we will have all the Spanish tracts we need for distribution.

Sometimes my heart smites me when I receive from you what I know is your offering as unto the Lord, for His gospel in this dark heathen land. Am I really making good! Am I really fulfilling my mission and representing you in this part of the world, winning souls for Jesus, working in your stead! Well, at any rate I know I am trying hard; I know some have been started on the King's highway and the seed sown in many homes. . . .

If you have Ruth Freeman's address I'd be glad if you could send it to me sometime or else drop her a line telling her I am married too. -- Dec. 19, 1919, about 9 o'clock in the evening to Rev. Roger Sherman Winans. There is much I could say to you face to face that I simply cannot write -- but this I will say, I am happy and perfectly contented. We may go to the interior within a year and a half -- or even sooner -- and maybe (I scarcely dare think of it for joy) maybe, oh, maybe, God may bring to pass both my two dearest dreams! Am reviewing my Hebrew and expect to begin on Greek N.T. review also before long. The Translation, dearest Ethel! -- and the Dream Child! Who knows whether they will both be!

You are a dear, good, sweet friend to me. Our friendship has ever been a priceless, undeserved blessing in my life. God bless you and keep you ever and always, my dear Ethel!

I must call Joel and go home now. Did I tell you Miss Holland came to take my place with Mabel Park? We will miss each other though! Yours lovingly. . . .

I suppose you, like all my friends, will accuse and reproach me for not telling you sooner!

". . . . the blind brother whom I patiently pester weekly. . . ."

Monsefu, Peru, S.A., Feb. 5, 1920

My Dear Uncle, And Aunt, And Cousin Ruth:

Last month about this time I was getting ready to move to Monsefu, and it seemed strange enough to leave Pacasmayo and Mabel Park and all our "hermanos" (brothers) and friends. To be on a northbound [ship], and not on any return to the States -- I should say not. To be keen for the work awaiting at Monsefu, where most of the members of our little flock we knew already, having met them at Assembly: to be going "home" with "Bro. Winans" and the boys with the sun shining bright on the water and the big vapor (steamer) making good time and then the port in sight such was the voyage, if a trip of three hours or so could be so called It [the house in Monsefu] was clean, swept and garnished. However I saw plenty of room to put the things brought in my three trunks, three boxes, and three suitcases. There were shelves, pigeonholes, drawers galore. Outside, the garden was the same beautiful riot of color and fragrance as ever -- things I'm glad no one knows how I missed at Pacasmayo. There was the pump and well, plenty of water, real genuine water, not muddy "Acequia" stuff.

The first Sunday with the folks was great. My fingers delighted to be on organ keys once more! (At Pacasmayo I used to play guitar and Miss Park the organ.) We all seemed like a happy, reunited family, I thought, looking into the glad faces of that Christian congregation in a heathen land. The faces were foreign enough -- Peruvian blood is a mixture of Negro, Chinese, Indian, and Spanish chiefly -- but once you love them they are not strange at all and astonishingly dear, from the blind brother whom I patiently pester weekly until he is actually learning the Braille type of his Gospel of St. Mark, to the woolly-headed little pickaninnies of Don Valentine. Oh! sometime I will surely tell you about them

. . . . The unpainted walls of our dwelling place are receiving a coat of paint, white, green, olive drab, in three of the rooms. Daily study of the Kechua Indian language progressing well; also Sofia is learning to read her Bible. She's a jewel.

My duplicator arrived the 20th of last month. Praise the Lord, and thanks to His people greatly too!

Yours and God's for Peru,

". . . . enjoy taking his place in his absence."

Monsefu, Peru, March 25, 1920

My Precious Folks In The Homeland That Is On Earth--

So many things have happened since I last wrote, and it has been harder than usual to get any letters written. Hadn't realized how fast the time had gone. Will "try not do so any more."

There was about a week that we had a fight against the fever and with good success. Bro. Winans had it pretty high one afternoon when we were at Eten, but on

getting home we commenced the quinine and bathing campaign with good results. When there was no more quinine I went to Chiclayo all by my lonesome for the first time, trusting the Lord to help me find my way to all the places I was to go. . . .

The children's clothes wear out tolerably fast, and we had selected a piece at an English company's store that we meant to buy when we should be able. Had money with me to buy it, supposing it to be not more than thirty yards; and when I came to find out about it, it was more. They had absolutely refused us any discount on it before, saying that goods were about to go up in price, and the amount came to 43 soles (about \$21.50) and I said I would take it. But as I counted my money I saw I lacked twenty-five cents! I thought and prayed rapidly. Meanwhile the tall blond Englishman was asking me all sorts of questions, and was surprised when I told him we were missionaries. He began talking to his clerk in Spanish too low for me to hear had I cared to listen, and turning to me said, "We will let you have the piece for 27 soles." [About \$13.] I thanked him sincerely you may be sure and the Lord with considerable more fervor and came on my way rejoicing. We can buy cloth and have it made up much cheaper than you folks can do for us in the States, and exceedingly cheaper than we could order, even apart from the duty we must pay on all such. . . .

On the 8th of this month God healed me instantly in answer to prayer; I seemed to be threatened with a repetition of what I had a year ago this month Am feeling fine, and if Bro. Winans goes on his trips of "superintending his district" as he may soon shall miss him, of course, much, but really enjoy taking his place in his absence. God is with us, nothing can dismay us.

Yours and His for Peru,

In Esther's handwriting on the back of the following letter was written: "1920 -- a glad, wonderful year!!"

". . . . as soon as possible!"

Monsefu, Mar. 25, 1920

My Dear Ethel:

That heading was written yesterday -- I had been writing my circular letter and for the first time since my cook Soila went away I utterly forgot there was such a thing as supper to get! My watch said five minutes of five! We usually have supper at five-thirty; I am not often late with it, either, but the only comfort I could get out of that moment was that Bro. Winans had gone to Chiclayo and would not be back till six. Still I was in the habit of making the bonfire I cook on, not later than four o'clock. So I raced out to the outdoor kitchen, grabbed up a little bucket of charcoal, a handful of dry juiceless sugar cane a friend sends me from the mill for kindling, a dry willow stick of firewood and in five minutes there was a roaring hot "candela"

and a black iron pot of water on it and a smaller stew-pan (likewise black) half full of soup broth. In another ten minutes I had rice looked over and washed and put in the broth, and potatoes with their jackets on, in the iron pot; and was fanning the coals good to keep in good humor for its job. Never made such rapid moves in my life in Peru, I guess. By five-thirty they were boiling merrily, and I took my breathing exercises, set the table, and by six was in the doorway waiting for "him."

The boys and I are as fond of each other, I believe, as if we had always belonged to each other. I think I told you before of Joel, who will be seven the last day of May, and Juancito (John), who will be five the 5th of May. Roger is five years older than I and, if we had had no other things in common, the identity of interest we have both had for so many years in the work of the interior--that is, the translation of the Bible for some tribe who have not had the word of God in their language -- would have drawn me to him almost irresistibly. We are so happy together and while providences are not such that we can go this year I believe it will not be more than two until we can go to the interior Indians. Pray that God may open the way in His own time -- but as soon as possible!

". . . . to name your names to God. . . ."

Monsefu, Peru, April 29, 1920

Dear Loved Ones:

Do you know just how much loved, I wonder? Sometimes I think, How could it be to be in this dark land with no one but God to feel as mine? Gratitude fills and overflows my heart as your faces come to mind and soul. What a relief and gladness it is in these moments--stolen quickly and quietly from the demands of the people and work that surrounds one, pressing in -- to name your names to God, and to know He hears and blesses you in answer to just one far-off child of yours and His! I am so happy in Him, and in His work but, oh, so busy! Satan is continually trying to crowd out even one's quiet hour with God, by making other calls seem more imperative.

But you want missionary news. Well, we'll take a glance back over April, as far as time and space and duplicator supplies let us.

A few minutes ago Lucas (native assistant pastor here) brought in a basketful of apples, quinces, and pomegranates to put away. This morning I spent in the schoolroom with the children (there are 15 now) and in the outdoor kitchen with dinner-getting and teaching at the same time and place. At present we are ten; from Sat. night till Wed., 12. It's quite new to me to play hostess to such a large family. . .

Our house is a full dormitory at night. Juancito sleeps on three chairs. In the room adjoining ours, last night there were Matilde and the sister (an overnight

visitor) and Miss Holland and Miss Park, on 3 cots; the teacher's baby girl, Victorina, slept on chairs. In the chapel room were a Swede-American stranger, Nicolas, and Abraham-the latter a boy in our school whom the schoolteacher has taken "under her wing." He knew nothing of the gospel before coming here, but between the teacher's constant instruction and Nicolas praying with him nights and mornings and we helping along, why, we expect his conversion soon. In last Sunday night's service we had an especially glorious time. Three of our church members who have been seekers before really prayed through, and were sanctified. Monday night following their testimonies were surely good to hear. . . .

Some Pasadena friends sent me blankets, and they were gratefully used that very night. How good to us are God and His people! May God bless you precious people in the homeland. Keep praying we will all hold steady till He comes.

Yours and God's for Peru

". . . . kept my nerve (and the table) between us. . . ."

Monsefu, Peru, S.A., Sept. 22, 1920

My Dear Friends:

The Catholic church bells are ringing to mass, the springtime winds are making the air chilly. If I look outdoors, I see a garden of roses in bloom, and big black-winged buzzards flying high overhead. My, but they are blessings, those birds.

When I'm in a nice, good mood to write letters, alas, I'm too busy. I haven't been quite so well either -- that is how I missed writing to you last month. Am lots better now. -- Bro. Winans hardly got well over his measles, until he went to make a round of the district; will probably not be back till the middle of next month. . . .

"Nice good mood" did I say? That is, I mean to write a good letter, and tell things of consequence. Just now, could chatter away on paper to you a lot of things of no importance at all -- could tell how Juancito nearly killed the pup, tried to plant one of the chairs in the garden, and nailed bread to the wall -- how Lydia (one of my girls who comes here to play) carried off the steps with Joel's help and left them nearly in pieces, and threw mud on our nice white wall; and how Nicolas, who sweeps the chapel, found my broom that I have kept systematically hid from him these weeks and broke it. Just like days are different, so are months. -- We miss the papa of our house considerably. For the first 2 days I think I never felt "balkier" in all my life -- didn't want to do anything. But there were the faithful six to teach in English class; the regular services to conduct; the visits to make Poor old Serrano has gone -- we did our best for him but it seemed in vain. He comes back all too often, drunk. Came here once at dinnertime in that condition. For half an hour I kept my nerve (and the table) between us: then I began to pray the Lord for

grace and calmness. Nicolasa, Lucas' little girl, came to borrow my skillet. I whispered, "Que Lucas venga pronto" ("Tell Lucas to come quickly") and wasn't I glad to see him come, though!

Bro. Winans had to take money with him for his trip, but left enough for me and the boys till his return. But I had so many to feed that finances ran pretty low. I didn't worry, but prayed; and God sent me a check sufficient, by mail, in good time! He is constantly with us, praise His name!

Yours, happy in Him,

". . . . all nice and fat and 'done' except toenails and eyelashes. . . ."

Monsefu, Peru, S.A., Nov. 17, 1920

My Dear Cousin Ruth, Aunt Mary And Uncle John:

This may not be a long letter but at least I'm thinking it will tell you something you want to know. -- You have a new cousin to love!

Our Baby came two weeks sooner than we were expecting but she was all nice and fat and "done" except toenails and eyelashes, and they're growing. Hasn't any great quantity of hair, and what is, is common brown. -- Eyes, blue; very Fair and white skin; 21 inches long; weight 7½ lbs. Doesn't cry much and is a good baby so far. Was born at 6 in the evening of Nov. 4. A week later, when her eighth day was well begun, we took her to prayer meeting in the chapel room and she was christened Nedra Ann Jedonne Winans and we gave her to God with all our hearts. . . .

Miss Park arrived just two days before the baby did. She and my husband Roger and Mrs. Baker Vasquez, the English missionary from Chiclayo, who was a trained nurse in a maternity hospital for years, and God, were with me so of course baby and I are getting along finely.

Lucas, the native assistant pastor here, wove a big basket cradle for me, and Jedonne's father hung it from the ceiling by ropes. It swings beautifully.

The boys (preacher-student-boys) are helping him put up the new chapel-and-school building. The cement foundation is nearly complete. The walls will be of adobe.

You may be sure we are very happy these days. We both were wanting a girl baby and it's been the next dearest dream of my life. "Jedonne" (pronounced Jedawn-na) is French; means "I give"; for if there was one thing more than all else that I sought and worked and prayed for in her prenatal culture it was that she be born a giver, as far unselfish as possible on earth. . . .

There-she's really waking up I guess -- no bluff -- well, praise the Lord for our baby!

Yours,

* * * * *

1921 -- UNDERNEATH ARE THE EVERLASTING ARMS

". . . we keep on obeying orders from above. . ."

Monsefu, Peru, S.A., Jan., 1921

Dear Cousin Ruth And Aunt Mary And Uncle John:

What wouldn't I give if I could only put our baby in your arms for a few minutes till you could see and feel the realness of the little new cousin? . . .

Joel and John are very fond of their baby sister. We all had a great time Christmas . . . We all hung up our stockings around the baby's swinging basket, even her own tiny stockings. In hers I put the little booties you sent, and they came just at the right time, too, for she had just outgrown her first pair. The dainty dress goods with trimming and the embroidery hoops were just the thing too. I do thank you so much. . .

There are continually marks of God's presence among us and His loving answers to your prayers and ours. Since we began in Chiclayo three have been saved and others are under conviction. Here in Monsefu God's Spirit is working too; last night a little girl was converted, and a week before that two were saved and one reclaimed. A man who has been coming regularly said that he was already half-converted, and next Sunday he was determined to let God finish the work.

For a while we slept on mats upon the mission benches whenever we went to Chiclayo, but we have bought mattresses and sleep more comfortably now. Even the heat does not keep us awake after enough of the crowd has dispersed to permit of the closing of the front doors without their being banged upon vigorously by fists, feet and stones. I have a candle and a box of matches on a chair at the head of my bed, in case of need during the night on account of the baby, and in my sleepiness on one of those occasions left the little taper lighted while I went off to dreamland again. Was wakened by the smell of singed hair, and, behold, I was on fire more than could be wished. The candle had fallen over. I was glad that He that keepeth thee shall not slumber. My guardian angel no doubt was right there.

In truth, more than once I've been grateful for that angel to whom God gives a "charge concerning thee." . . .

We preach to such unruly congregations there in Chiclayo that sometimes one could be tempted to think it not worth while. Notwithstanding, we keep on obeying orders from above, and know that nothing is impossible to God, nor to him that believeth. "Labor together in prayer" with us and we will surely rejoice together. Hastily I have to close -- train is coming --
Lovingly your cousin and niece.

". . . . bright as heart could wish."

Monsefu, Peru, Jan. 24, 1921

Dear Ethel:

. . . . You are surely welcome to be Auntie to Jedonne. You have surely won the place by your loving gifts, and deserved it otherwise abundantly by our "age-long" friendship.

I can't tell you how strangely I felt that first moment she was mine "to touch and look upon." Beside the bewildering joy, as I put out my hand toward the rounded white outlines I could see in the dusk and found a little wet hand -- I was astonished how wet it was. She was 7 and a half pounds, I think I told you, and now she is at least 11. She's rather bald-headed, otherwise quite as pretty, fat and bright as heart could wish. I haven't had a bad night with her yet. . . .

I do so rejoice with you in every advance step you take with God Anyone who really wants to can find or make time to be with God, no doubt of that, and will have just such experiences as you tell me of, as a result.

'Spect I will have to quit here, and start supper.

Part of this I wrote with Baby on my lap

Lovingly yours --

". . . . feel a keen sense of your praying. . . ."

Monsefu, Peru, S.A., Feb. 11, 1921

Dear Everybody:

. . . . We are surely busy. The chapel building goes up steadily. The meetings in Chiclayo were suspended during the carnival of water-throwing, but the last one we had there we nearly caught our share of the nonsense. The boys of the street threw "globos" of water at us while I was playing the organ; one burst in front of me, one at my left, one at my right, and one on the wall behind and over my head;

but not one landed on me. I played on with much glee in my soul along with the calmness.

Joel and John are ever so fond of their little sister, and her papa and mama for some reason or other seem quite attached to her too! I wonder if you will ever see her before Jesus comes. She is three and a half months old now; has not given us a bad night since the first one, and is as healthy, happy and pretty as our hearts could wish. She is about 25 inches long and weighs twelve pounds and a bit more. Since she was a month old she has not kept me from my old round of teaching, preaching, visiting, housework, etc. You may be sure life has to be about as regular as clockwork to get everything done-my correspondence comes out "at the little end of the horn."

This has not been written without countless interruptions, so please excuse mistakes or incoherencies. . . . We often feel a keen sense of your praying for us.

Yours and God's for Peru,

". . . .one's only refuge. . . ."

Monsefu, Peru, S.A., Sept. 7, 1921

Dear Ruth And Aunt Mary And Uncle John:

There are quite a hunch of letters from you here that I haven't really answered, though no doubt you get my circular now mailed from Nampa. I can't really answer even yet, for our baby is sick, and even before this I found household cares and missionary work together simply ruinous to my correspondence.

The baby has four teeth already and is cutting four more to judge from sore swollen gums and upset stomach and bowels. I am often tempted to fear that she won't live. We keep praying and hoping and doing the best we can for her Baby is asleep. That is, fact is, about all she does any more. In times like this God is one's only refuge and He is a great refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble. His will is ours in all things.

I hope you keep on writing to me even when I am bad in neglecting you. You may be sure you are ever in my heart and prayers, and that it makes me glad to feel your prayers and love for little me.

Yours by many bonds of affection,

". . . .as if it had been just any baby."

Sept., 1921

Dear Mama And All:

A long, long time ago I meant to send you this, and now I suppose you will get this no sooner than you may see it or a part of it in the Other Sheep.

Juancito is sick with a cold. He is therefore "pegado" [sticking close] to my side instead of running out to play and I'm not sure how this will progress as a result.

My days are a bit different now and if I write what occupies my thoughts it may not be best. . . .

Have taken up breathing exercises again with Roger, and Greek with Joel! Continue a b c with Juancito off and on; of course there are also the three or four classes in Bible school to teach every day except Sunday and Monday, and Sunday I do not go to Chiclayo any more, I teach a S,S. class here. We both go Wednesdays however. . . .

Since Assembly numbers have been converted in the Sierra, and here and in Chiclayo together not a week has gone by I believe without from one to four new seekers. God's blessing is manifestly upon us.

It seems years and years since the 16th of this month. Tuberculosis is a regular scourge here on the coast. -- It is in the very air.

"You oughtn't to take your baby with you visiting," Mrs. Vasquez, the English missionary, used to tell me. "But she seems so strong and well, and disease germs are everywhere anyway," I used to answer.

-- Even then she might have outgrown the contagion if I hadn't weaned her so soon. -- Not long after, I tried repeatedly to put her back on the breast but she would not and would not.

-- The hardest thing was to see her suffer. God mercifully shortened that. She was sick hardly more than two weeks (had had the cough more than 2 months but so many have had colds nobody thought anything of it.) And He took her--

It isn't here as it is in the homeland; you can't step out of your niche a few days with someone to take your place. So you keep right on. You hardly know how, but you do, or God does the doing. Gal. 2:20 suddenly comes to have a new intense meaning and reality until you do almost feel you are Now you.

And when you get time to do nothing, you don't do nothing you get your Bible and read and pray. This is the first time in my life I could do that. It used to hurt more than comfort though it did comfort as well as hurt. Now it comforts, oh, infinitely! and only a little, hurts.

When you get your balance a little better you can visit again more. In the meantime you only visit when you are sent for, and you just live on the Word of God, and He Himself closes you in and fills you and there is a new strength in you not of yourself at all.

Never, never, have I felt Him so close. "Underneath are the everlasting arms."

And then when they come and call you to pray with a man who thought he was about to die and wanted to get saved -- oh, you are ready from your heart's deepest depth! And the man gets saved, and is not afraid to die any more, and the joy in you mounts over the pain in you and you know intimately Him who triumphs over death absolutely, who did rob every sorrow of its power, once and forever! And all life is for -- all that life is for, is FOR HIM! Love Jesus? Yes, I do love Jesus. All the passionate adoration of all the soul is His by His mighty power to call it and answer it. Jesus is ours.

How can we ever realize THAT? He, the supreme soul of all the universe! Jesus, the Son of God!

Sept. 29. By faith some escaped the edge of the sword, and by faith some perished by the sword, "not accepting deliverance, that they might obtain a better resurrection." Sometimes He heals us, sometimes He takes us to Himself. The great glad thing is that it is He: that He answers: that whether we live or die we are the Lord's. All things are in Him -- by Him for Him. Things have no value apart from people, and people have no value apart from God.

Jesus IS COMING SOON. I do not feel that the separation between you and us, between us and our baby, between us and Jesus Christ, is to be a long one, and after all, our Saviour is more and more the idol of our heart's affections! In a new and intense way Jesus Christ has become the darling of my life. He fills my thoughts more than ever in all my life before. -- There do come times of tremendous spiritual conflict, when one can do nothing but simply look to Jesus and wait till the storm passes or the oppression ceases: times when the name of Jedonne seems to be thrust into the place of the name Jesus. But that great exalted name of Jesus is steadily gaining a continually greater victory in my heart's deepest places and fills my whole spirit.

One message that comes to me out of all this is --

**Dear friends, be God's entirely, absolutely!
Leave not one cent, one talent, lying dormant.
Souls suffer here: despairingly and mutely,
No hope, no comfort, perishing in torment.
Give all you have, and all you are, to Jesus.
Forget not that on you He is depending:**

**He who alone can heal these souls' diseases
Will work through you in praying, giving, sending.**

In every hour of suffering, even the most extreme suffering, one perfect comfort I have found: the word of God. When it fills the heart and mind and conquers and excludes to the utmost degree possible whatever anguish or torment is attacking mind or body, it is as though God Himself were filling the whole being, in new measure and intensity; and suffering turns to heavenly glory. The joy in you mounts over the pain in you and you know intimately Him who triumphs absolutely over death and every sorrow and sin once and forever! Love Jesus? Yes! We do love Jesus! All the passionate adoration of all the soul is His by His mighty power to call and answer it. JESUS IS OURS. How can we ever realize that! He, the supreme soul of the universe! Jesus, the Son of God!

I can't think of any warmer-hearted prayer I could pray for you than just simply, May He bless you more and more Himself.

**Must stop and help get supper. The Lord be with you ever, my beloved Ethel.
Yours and**

His lovingly,

*** * * * ***

1922 -- BANDITS AND BEATING

This letter was written while Esther and Roger waited in Haulgayoc [Esther sometimes spelled it with two "l's"] ~or the law to take its course after the bandit episode which the letter describes in graphic detail. The condition of the letter indicates that it likewise suffered from the rigors of missionary life, for the last sheet bears mud stains and in some places the words are completely obliterated.

"It doesn't matter to me if they burn me."

Haulgayoc, Peru, S.A., June 12, 1922

Dearest Mama And Papa And Ilo:

Blessed be the name of our God and Father of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ! May His Holy Spirit rest upon us all and abide with us now and forever to His glory.

Now -- to tell you all I can of what has happened I will try.

Four days ago I sprinkled my clothes early to iron them after breakfast, and otherwise had all the alforjas [saddlebags] ready for our departure to Pan de

Azucar. While they were getting the charcoal iron ready and I was changing Joel's clothes, about half-past eight or nine we heard a revolver fired outside. "What is that?" Joel asked in alarm. "I don't know, son," I answered. "Hurry, get your feet in here," and the dressing went on. We were not "buttoned up" before several bandits came in and were searching our alforjas, collecting all the books they could find and incidentally my husband's razor and my guitar -- spilling everything else about in confusion with much rough language and terrifying threats.

As soon as I could I went out where Roger was trying to read the arrest warrant which the sheriff and his deputy had brought. They would let him see but a few lines -- it was quite lengthy -- and the seal of the governor below -- given in Santa Cruz, the nearest town. All he could see was that it included an order to absent us from the neighborhood but the understanding seemed to be that they were to take us to town. Since it was an authorized arrest apparently, of course Roger kept insisting that they take us there direct and when the sheriff spoke of bandits (not his own) killing us on the way Roger made it plain to him that the responsibility would be entirely theirs for our lives and property, in all that should happen contrary to law and order. We asked only to be taken to the governor in safety. They replied only with abusive and insolent language. He made them account for the Bible they had snatched from his hand and thrown aside, and assured them that every single article must be well cared for and nothing lost, for "reclames" would be made for everything. He called me (not seeing me for the people between) and had me make ready quickly to accompany them, as I was included in the arrest; so I gave him comb and candle to put in his pockets, took his night-cap and matches in my own, wrapped up along with a tiny book of Psalms in English rhymes that can be sung to hymn tunes, and away we went after consoling the youngsters and giving a good-bye all around. I assured the weeping Joel we would be back before night -- that was my strong conviction at the moment -- afterward I wondered, for town was eight or ten miles distant and no human hope of terminating the affair so quickly.

We walked down the trail rapidly. After following the river for maybe a mile, through brush, trees, fern, moss, flowers -- every thing so beautiful -- they made a halt and demanded that I play the guitar for them. They had been talking very insolently all the way, making the worst of threats continually, and Roger with unyielding dignity giving a clear exposition of the usefulness of American consuls, the plain statement of Peruvian law itself, the personal danger they incurred in proceeding otherwise than in legal compliance with their orders, etc. He refused at once in the matter of the guitar, insisting that we proceed directly to Santa Cruz and be delivered to the proper authorities. Then asking me if I wanted to play, I said no; and he refused them a second time. They had been drinking already, were still passing the bottle around, would only continue getting drunker. I felt it was not the leading of the Spirit (to play) and the truth was, the danger increased with delay: our only human safety seemed to us to get into the hands of the town authorities out of the hands of the bandits who were famous in the neighborhood for repeated thefts and murders.

All the way my soul had been filled with rejoicing. It could mean nothing but a decisive test case for the question of religious liberty in all northern Peru and affect the whole country as I have already written you of the crisis in this matter. I was wondering if we would be permitted to have our books in prison and exulting over the little hymnal in my pocket, and of this for Jesus' sake, and being with Roger in it. Besides, the language of the bandits was so full of words not in the dictionaries and completely out of my vocabulary that I did not try to follow the conversation. Still I got a little without trying, as I have already reported. I heard Roger protest in indignant surprise that in our country a woman was sacred, especially when about to become a mother.

"Aunque sea del burro," was Leoncio's insolent answer followed by a lot more I didn't get the sense of. It never entered my joy-bewildered head that he (the son of the sheriff and the worst of the five bandits) was planning to violate me before killing the both of us. The threats of killing I got plain enough but had no idea they would actually do it, and only realized we were prisoners for Jesus' sake. -- But Roger had placed me in front when Leoncio began his threats against me, and we walked on rapidly until the halt I mentioned. I had said "no," but Leoncio planted himself in front of me, turned me around by the shoulders and pushed me toward the guitar. In the instant Roger's fist shot past me into the bandit's face. They all turned on him except the sheriff and one bandit named Juan Flores who took no part against us from start to finish; but the deputy yelled the order to kill us at once, "Matenlas no mas!" The confusion was awful. Leoncio fired a shot close behind our necks as we stood there together; the air was full of flying curses, threats. I got between Roger and them all I could but he is so much taller than I and hindered me besides all he could. He had not struck a second blow -- None in his own behalf -- ceasing when they turned their attention from me to him. We both appealed to the sheriff: at first he seemed as much against us as any, in words, not in physical abuse; but at last he began to quiet them down, promising that farther on they could make us play for them. So the march began again. My hat had a big hole in it from the blows (not direct at me but I got them for getting in their way) and someone had kicked it into the ravine. The sheriff sent a man after it -- guess he didn't like the looks of my head without it. I got my hair secured with hairpins as best I could, stuck in my broken back comb once more and went on marveling at God's protection of our lives thus far. It dawned on me at last as we stood there together drenching each other with our blood Roger with his arm around my neck -- that the bandits, at least, were bent on killing us before ever we should reach Santa Cruz, and the sheriffs in no wise disposed to hinder. Three thoughts filled my soul with exultant joy every single moment of the whole experience: This was for Jesus' sake! Whom I loved with my whole being! In a short time we might be in glory! -- And I was with Roger in it all -- we were together, together!

Lots of other things I thought of too: that God would take care of Joel and John, and comfort you; and the effects or results of it all for the gospel in northern Peru. It was funny to remember too how Roger had always spoken so lightly of his

former escapes and persecution, that never in all his life had he attained to shed a single drop of blood for Jesus' sake. Our hair, faces, necks and collars were wet with it now. We stole glances at each other and smiled with glee. We were one more than ever. We were going through something together, and didn't yet know how it would end either. And it might be that very, very soon I should have two babes in my arms in heaven with the Lord. If not, I had the complete assurance that God was putting hero-stuff into the unborn one and that if we were spared there would be no mark of injury in mind or body of that precious soul within me.

There was also a feeling of conviction in my heart that if deliverance should come the attack just occurred was providentially to be the cause, occasion, or motive some way. And I believe it was too. Farther on they tried to get us to go down a path to the left but Roger would not budge from the trail we were in. "That is not the road to Santa Cruz," he said firmly. "You are under obligation to take us directly to the authorities who issued the warrant." A great palaver ensued (by no means a respectful dispute). Roger caught sight of a man working in a chacra [field] near by, not an "hermano" but a friend and sympathizer: and he called him: "Villareal!" The man came and Roger summoned him as a neutral and friend of both sheriff and himself, to be witness of all this. Of course everybody knew that bypath was no road to Santa Cruz. Instead it led to one of the wildest, loneliest, most secluded spots in the neighborhood, down by the river that our trail had left some time before. A complete change seemed to have come over the two sheriffs now. From being our mortal enemies they seemed to be working for our deliverance. "I will let you go," he said. "Only pay the commission." "No, sir," Roger replied resolutely, "your business is to deliver us in perfect safety to the proper authorities." That he wouldn't do. I can't remember all the conversation; besides, most of the time, while the teniente (sheriff) was engaged with Roger the sub-teniente was talking with me, trying to dissuade us from persisting in going on to Santa Cruz. There are more people ahead, he told me, bent on killing you. Even if we succeeded in getting you to town the whole populace was waiting to burn you alive in the plaza. It was the same town where a mob nearly strangled one of our colporteurs and almost [took -- (manuscript torn)] Castaneda's life besides other assaults on [our] believers. Not one single Protestant in it and no [telegraph] office. You couldn't be sure any letter would [be sent] by the post office for you. However you couldn't [worry] about the burning. More likely no doubt you [wouldn't] ever get there..

"[What] I want to do," I told him resolutely, "is what is [right] and honorable with God. No me importa que me quemem." (It doesn't matter to me if they burn me.) He looked at me strangely and said not another word. I looked toward the blue sky and felt the presence of innumerable angels. Why, the ruffians couldn't do anything without God's permission! If God let them kill us, it would mean so much for the gospel in Peru and we were, oh, so ready to go! We were completely God's to live or die! The intense, exultant joy I cannot describe!

By this time Roger and the sheriff had arrived almost to the point of agreeing that we would consent to be released, return to the house where we had been, pack up and leave the place before night, taking our things as soon as we could get horses to carry them, provided the sheriff would accompany us with guarantees of safety from further assault from the bandits. Or, to the governor direct. There the matter was sticking. The sheriff absolutely refused to conduct us in any direction, [least] of all Santa Cruz. He had never had any intention, or orders, of taking us to town he said but get [rid of] us on the way. But he said, "Tengo lastima [on] la Senora." (He had compassion on me!) In Santa Cruz they will burn you, he said. On the [road] they will kill you, except you return to the [coast] and leave the country at once never to [come] back. We wouldn't promise that of course for [we were] definitely planning to come again like this a year from now if not before. And Roger stubbornly refused to go anywhere unaccompanied by officers; they who had put us in danger thus far without reason (bringing such a posse of bandits) were responsible for our self-conduct either to the governor himself or back to the house he had taken us from. (And the bandits continued their fierce threats,) But the sheriff refused still to go with us more, anywhere. His offer to free us for 50 dollars was scornfully turned down by Roger's answering that no man would sell himself thus in a case of simple right or wrong, law and justice (or something like that). I prayed fervently to God to make the sheriff change his mind. He did in the same moment. "I will go," he said, and both sheriffs took us back over the trail, leaving the bandits behind. However after a short distance he left us again, and only the sub-teniente followed us. As the other turned I begged him to save the books and guitar for me if possible. He seemed to think he couldn't help it if the bandits proceeded to burn them as they said they were going to, but I prayed to God. -- Among them was the letter I am about to mail to you with poem about our journey, Weymouth's New Testament, a Greek Grammar, my Enneaglot, Roger's Spanish Bible and mine, a Spanish hymnal and 2 songbooks (Spanish), [a] pencil, some paper, etc. All I could do was to leave [it] with God.

A dozen or so of the brethren had assembled at [manuscript torn] ionisia's where we were staying and as soon as we had dismissed the sub-teniente (or he had dismissed himself) they came down the slope to meet us with tears and lamentations. "Why!" I exclaimed. "This is a time to rejoice, not wail! First for the privilege of suffering a bit for Jesus' sake, and then for His great deliverance that we escaped with our lives!" But you couldn't quiet them. They continued to bewail us with embraces and kisses and tears like rain. We went to the brook near by to wash each other's gore and indulge in some of the most fervent lovemaking yet ever passed between us -- then returned to the house to arrange for a speedy departure.

There was still so much to be feared from the bandits who had never ceased their threats of waylaying us on our road out -- (and as Roger recounted the story to the brethren I learned for the first time of the threat of violating me) -- that toward the middle of the afternoon, the soonest we could get ready, we crossed the river to Cornelia's house in Tosten, in disguise of clothes borrowed from the native

Christians. There were no horses available on such short notice and the brethren were too terrified to go any distance to bring any; there was no time to lose; we took what we could carry with ease and went up the mountain afoot with our children as far as a certain schoolhouse (in a district just outside the real danger zone of the bandits), one called San Juan de Dios. On the way the rain drenched us. It was the same little schoolhouse where we had taken refuge, drenched with rain, about two weeks before, on our way to Tosten. He and his wife received us with the utmost kindness; we dried out as well as we could by the smoky little fire, ate hungrily of the "ollocos" (a tuber smaller than the potato, cooked without salt) and after a meeting held among eight or nine men and boys in the schoolroom there were brought ponchos and sacks to spread on the hard dirt floor for our bed. My, we were glad to lie down anywhere. It was too damp and cold to sleep well -- and the nervous excitement we had been through and weakness through loss of blood and the climb up this far on the mountain -- but our hearts were full of joy and gratitude.

Next morning it was arranged that as early as possible our things should be brought up to the schoolmaster's from below, and he would keep the children until Bro. Terrones could receive them at Pan de Azucar We ourselves would go on to Tongod, get horses there from Bro. Suarez, send on to Haulgayoc to lay our charges before the subprefect in behalf of this battle for religious freedom for our people in northern Peru. It would be a real test case. A like battle -- part of the same universal crisis in Peru -- is still on in Cajamarca, where are the Presbyterian missionaries, Bro. and Sister McKay. They have appealed to the British minister -- we to the American consul by telegram -- and at this moment are waiting audience with the subprefect here in Haulgayoc.

It was about 7:30 a.m. June 9 that we left San Juan de Dios, Roger and I alone. I forgot to say before, that the previous afternoon just before leaving Dionisia's, Juan Flores (the "good bandit" who also told us, "Your religion is the truth") and an old man brought back to us the guitar and all the books except the Greek grammar Enneaglot and Roger's razor. Juan Flores is the bandit who took no part against us but was rather in our favor from the beginning. I think both sheriffs were altogether against us until it dawned on them (there where Villareal appeared) that it might not be safe for their skins to be responsible for the killing of two inoffensive American citizens. -- But we could not carry everything with us for such a long journey on foot, and had to leave the guitar with the rest of our things. And when the bandits came back after us, after we had left, as they did -- not being satisfied yet -- they took away the guitar and who knows if we will get it again? I can only pray; most important is that God give us victory on behalf of guarantees for religious liberty for our brethren, God's little flock who all these years have been robbed from time to time by these bandit crews and threatened continually with just such assaults and danger of death as befell ourselves.

Well, we couldn't be sure of not being followed or waylaid on our way from San Juan de Dios to Tongod, so we kept our eyes and ears exceedingly in the alert,

When people approached we took to the woods, and often followed bypaths through the forests not far from the main trail in preference to keeping the direct route. Once we barely got hid in time and were so close we could hear voices inquiring and answering -- "no pasaron por este lado" ["They did not pass by here"] or something to that effect. Somebody was evidently after somebody or something. We simply took no risks. At one house where lives a relative of Soares, a friend though not a Protestant, we stopped when the afternoon rains began, and they gave us dinner; were very kind to us; and it was a providence of God that we did stop there, for Bro. Terrones had set out after us, and coming there to enquire the way to Tongod found us and went on with us arriving about suppertime in Bro. Soares' house (all wet with the rain again too). Bro. Terrones had come on horseback and from where we stopped (Sr. Padilla's) I rode, till Tongod, and was so grateful! Roger and I were still weak from loss of blood; and we had been on a steep climb from 7 till nearly noon, through the woods and forests at times where passage was difficult, and from Padilla's to Soares' was about 2½ hrs. trip. So I was glad of the ride you may be sure.

There we had no better bed than in the schoolhouse, but we ourselves were not so damp and cold. (Arrived wet but dried at the fire GOOD.) Yet we did not get any too much sleep and the wetting we had had, had given me a severe toothache. Next morning we three set off on two horses, taking turns walking and riding. Roger walked by far the most of the way. About three or four in the afternoon we came to the next to the last house before getting to the high jalca [summit], on the vast hacienda Quilcate and arranged to pay for pasture for our animals, food and lodging for ourselves until next day. Soares' mother had put up a good lunch for us of hominy, cheese, chicken and yucca . . . half of which we had eaten at noon, half we saved for next day's noon lunch. -- At this little house, though strangers we were received kindly and given a good lot of sheepskins and ponchos for our bed -- in a queer room! Potato-storeroom, and idol shrine, for there in a box like they have for their images in this country was a San Antonio with a child in his arms, and a crucifix with an image of what they call Jesus on it. But we enjoyed the best night's sleep yet in that place. Set out refreshed. Arrived Haulgayoc a little after noon. We had crossed a high cold jalca, majestic bare mountain scenery -- and found Bro. Castaneda arrived before us by a chain of singular providences. The people here are as fanatic as usual in these interior regions (about 100 miles from the coast and oh yes! We crossed the continental divide and are on the Atlantic slope about 35,000 kilometers high).

The men wouldn't let me cook -- (it wouldn't be much economic gain if any because we should have to procure the kitchen outfit for it) and hired an Indian to see to our meals. -- I washed the blood out of my sweater collar (haven't had a bit of chance before, we have traveled like fugitives) and a few cloths that wrapped our lunch -- and made our beds and took a walk to an old foundry with the three men; we had worship last night and this morning and read our Bibles. (To be continued.) This letter has been in Pan de Azucar until this last week, with the duds we left there when we went to the coast. [Letter incomplete]

Esther's utter disregard for danger may be recognized again and again in her letters. Roger Winans wrote that he never was able to discover anything that Esther was afraid of. Once he was forced to restrain her from attacking a large snake in the chicken house with her bare hands.

Upon being questioned about Esther's fearlessness, Mother Carson emphatically said, "She didn't get it from me." Father Carson admitted that he had always been rather reckless.

The "nearest-at-hand paper" of the following letter happened to be an invitation to the wedding of Harold Hart and Vivian Cathey, on the back of which Esther crowded an unbelievably long "hasty note."

The miracle organ mentioned in this and other letters was a family treasure which Esther's mother, Anna Carson, had received at the age of seventeen as a girl from her own mother. Perhaps nothing could have pleased Esther more than to have this precious organ sent down to her in Peru.

". . . . a big kitchen apron and a shawl."

Monsefu, Peru, S.A., July 3, 1922

Dear Folks:

This can not be more than a "hasty note" scribbled on the nearest-at-hand paper -- something that reached me today I haven't heard from you "for a coon's age" and have been painfully conscious of the uncertainty of your having heard from me either for a good long interval, part of the time there was no chance to send anything for want of a post office. . . .

Humanly impossible, it was actually made to be by God's loving omnipotence, that we arrived here last Friday! My whole being is full of joy and gratitude.

. . . . My time is not my own and really things happen so fast and continually it almost bewilders me. My free moments I have to rest and pray. There are so many people all the time to see, speak with, pray with, prepare sermons for, play for on your organ (which Santos did mend beautifully). -- Souls are being saved and sanctified and God is blessing us in every way. The dress goods you and papa sent me for Christmas I cut out in San Miguel months ago, but Miss Holland's coming, my la grippe sickness after she left, the mountain trip immediately following, with its unexpected incidents resulted that I arrived in Monsefu in a big kitchen apron and shawl. A dear sister washed and ironed one white dress I had with me, the only one I could bring besides these unsewed ones; her daughter made the one mentioned above, and I made up the one Ilo gave me (green vine figure); both are

beauties! Now I have all I need till I get back to San Miguel where I have plenty of duds.

Wish you would mail to me my "Deutsches Liederbuch." Maybe I'm a heathen for wanting it but I do. This packing for moving is the funniest ever. -- You should have seen Roger and me try to "cull" down our books. We only have about 14 big shelves full and day before yesterday I bought him another! He is as bad a bookworm as I am. We will have 2 big boxes of books to ship and lots of books "stuck around" in the 3 trunks, 3 suitcases and 3 handbags. You never saw the beat. We neither of us dared scold the other because -- pot and kettle both black -- . At last he turned his back on me complete and I laughed so at him that he turned around again and we had a hugging spell.

This (second honeymoon?) has beat the first one greatly Remember what you said about marriage, Mamma, "game just begun". . . . Well, it's nearly 2 years now and we have NEVER had one misunderstanding that gave either of us the slightest pain. Some record I think even for sanctified people. Roger is just right for me. -- His odd question comes to my mind just now -- "Why did God make you so attractive to me?"

It seems like a miracle that THAT ORGAN should come to me in Peru. It is so much in my thoughts with you and God. -- My, my, my. . . .

Roger gives all the strength he has to the work of the Lord, and to me and the boys. -- A man is so different from a woman. In some ways his own family seems all he cares for! A woman seems never satisfied -- beside her own family she wants all her relatives, and her man's relatives, and a host of friends besides. -- Yet he meets and mingles with people lots better than I do. . . .

It is springtime here. Roger and I have felt it strongly even in this tropic where seasons are so little marked. Some trees however are bare in July -- August -- Sept. -- Oct. -- just leafing out now -- and the birds of all colors are everywhere "singing their heads off."

In San Miguel we will see and feel REAL rain again. I am homesick for it as ever I was for snow!

It is impossible to tell you the story again now -- too long -- no time -- but will say first that Roger and I are completely recovered from the beating the bandits gave us in the mountains, that the authorities in Haulgayoc have begun prosecution of the criminals, that the children did not suffer capture nor harm of any kind, and that though the purpose was to kill us God delivered us and at no moment did we feel fright, anger, nor confusion in the slightest degree. God kept us in perfect peace and joy. [Letter incomplete]

The first four pages of the next letter are missing. Reference to "your organ" indicates that the letter was written to Esther's mother.

". . . .not here to count our lives dear. . . ."

. . . . decision and I must confess I yielded to what seemed Roger's stubborn preference with a fear that I should pay up for it by losing him. -- Fever! -- In the end What shall I say? He feels well now, and is so heart and soul in the work, the Lord's own work, that after all one can only say we are not here to count our lives dear unto ourselves. -- It is clearly to the advantage of the work in Northern Peru and if he doesn't stand up under it he can take his furlough which is nearly due anyway and bring the boys Joel and John to you. It is not likely that I shall come yet, nor even in two years more when my term is up, but when I am no good here any more no doubt it is the wisest economy for me too to return if the Lord tarries. . . .

Greek and Hebrew are not going out of my life, nor the hope and preparation incident to the translation. I feel a strange confidence that that is coming sometime and somehow. "He that believeth let him not make haste."

Joel and John were real brave [referring to the bandit episode] and gave us no shame as a complete Christian family bearing our share for Jesus' sake. -- Of course our expenses were increased beyond what we had planned for. -- We have been so free from even minor indebtedness, I could not bear to think of borrowing, so we just prayed and were as careful as possible in expenditures and arrived in Monsefu with 25 cents clear! -- Our July check was due us there so we were able to give toward Assembly expenses, etc., as our hearts and pocketbook mutually agreed. . . .

Never have I more deeply loved Him and His will is all I want. Yours and His --

". . . .afraid he hasn't Jedonne's angelic disposition."

San Miguel, Peru, S.A., Aug. 31, 1922

Dear Ruth And Aunt Mary And Uncle John:

You will surely praise the Lord with us for our new baby boy, Roger Joseph Winans, born Sunday, 4 a.m., Aug. 27. Weighs only 5 lbs. but is strong, healthy and lively. Light hair, blue eyes, 20½ in. long. Looks like me, so be sure he needs your prayers! Am afraid he hasn't Jedonne's angelic disposition. -- God is so good to us: Bro. and Sis. Walworth are with us, from Pacasmayo; also Scotch Presbyterian trained nurse missionary from Cajamarca. Such a blessing all of them are. We are happy and doing well.

Lovingly yours ever,

* * * * *

1923 -- A STEP TOWARD THE TRANSLATION

Jaen, a "sleepy little settlement of a few mud houses," was the last outpost of civilization before entering the great interior wilderness of Peru. But to Esther and Roger it was the city of their dreams -- from here they could reach the Aguaruna Indians!

Roger Winans wrote at this time: "For years we have cherished the hope of someday pressing into the great interior and preaching the gospel there. With the flight of time, like a fleeing star this hope had almost escaped from our vision. Willing to go or stay, we had just settled down to spend the remainder of our lives, if it should please the Lord, in the coast of Peru. Suddenly unexpected providences opened the way for us to begin work in two different places in the mountains. . . ."

". . . . my first letter written in JAEN."

Jaen, Peru, S.A., July 14, 1923

My Precious People:

You can scarcely imagine my intense feeling as I head my first letter written in JAEN. We arrived Thurs. just after nightfall, fording the river in the dark, one so deep that I could not get my heels up high enough to keep from getting wet because I was too slow to take them out of the stirrups in time. It was raining when we were approaching the town, too dark to see anything but outlines of the 8 animals, the whitish streak of road, the trees and bushes thick on each side. Then the rain stopped -- we could hear the river ahead of us that we had to cross. -- Then there came irrigation ditches to cross -- at last the river -- more irrigation ditches -- the lights of the town few and dim -- I heard a man clear his throat -- then a whistled tune; then I could see the figure of a man; "Buenas Noches," he said and I answered the same. -- After nearly 3 weeks of journey over the mountain and canyon and forest and bleak cold highland and hot desert patches -- by river and brook and cane brakes -- past villages, towns, and uninhabited wildernesses -- over a continental divide -- over roads all but impassable for various obstacles of precipice, rocks, mud, or narrowness, or steepness, across a river by raft, once, the animals swimming -- passing nights in the open and frequently drenched with rain we and our bedding and our clothes-suffering sometimes from hunger, thirst, cold, fatigue, "rot. sickness" (due to altitude) or wetness -- or abominable insects, or losing our way -- but never once discontented, discouraged, or unhappy. Suffered did I say? Well, I ought to be ashamed to call it so; we never suffered enough to do our bodies harm; baby gained steadily in liveliness, weight, and understanding, and I am in good health and spirits at the end of it all, as are all the rest. I had Eagle Brand milk with me to feed baby whenever temporary accident of cold, wetness,

thirst, or hunger made my breast milk supply short for him. But he is nearly 11 months old now and I do not have quite enough for him even under the most favorable conditions. He does fine on the mixed feeding, though.

My mule -- "Mine own mule" named Ford -- was in the lead; and once I waited a long, long time in the dark for the others to catch up, for the fording in the dark with heavily loaded animals was not so easy, and my mule is best. Anyhow he goes right ahead river or no river-the others have to be driven to enter sometimes. -- At last I heard Roger's voice relieving the tense suspense: "All right, Esther?" "Yes -- just waiting! What in the world kept you all so long?" -- "I had to go around by the bridge; it's a long way from the ford."

Now you see I have begun to tell you all, from the end to the beginning; but I shall begin from the beginning to the end as I have opportunity. Will tell you how our home looks, and stop for this time -- you will see why -- work to do.

A one-roomed house of mud whitewashed and much scratched up -- room about 14 by 14 feet, I should judge. A bench of sticks on each side of the room, for beds -- Toribio and his wife on the one side and we on the other. Am writing at a table in the center: it is about 3 ft. square. Along the wall at my right is another bench, and under it are bags and boxes and truck of all sort to be put away and in order. There is a beginning made; on one end, my books and dishware are already set in array. Under the bed, the saddles, ropes, pack-saddles and apparatus are piled, and one big bag of dirty clothes -- 3 weeks' wash. At the foot of the bench-bed my hammock bed, reaching to the window. Behind it on the floor a great pile of "junk" to be put away and in order -- no beginning made yet. A few pictures and mottoes on the wall. It is 11 o'clock. The men have gone to "explore the land" to see where and how we shall live. The mayor has received us with every kindness, has loaned this house to live in for a month maybe -- an outhouse in the rear to cook in. Luzmila (Toribio's wife) is there now cooking soup and I have to go this minute and buy rice. Baby has slept, "dinnered," and played, so no trouble except to keep an eye on him and take him "out doors" nearly every hour or so.

Have met people: many curious visitors: many interesting episodes: what I can't tell in letters can wait for the ETERNITY that we shall be together with the Lord! Amen! Roger sends love.

Yours rejoicing in His will--

July 17, 1923

P.S We may move out of here this week, to a little house on the hill about 3 miles from town out of the malarial lowland. It is beautiful here; the hot season not yet begun; occasional light showers; the people very kind and friendly. One "Amelia Moreno" gave me a chicken. Must close till next time. Roger sends love. Are our boys with you yet?

Dr. H. Orton Wiley wrote to Esther "Somewhere on the way to Peru": "I am sure that you have learned the Christian principle and learned it well, that growth comes through suffering and success through sacrifice." How well Esther had learned this principle!

Baltazar Rubio, Peruvian missionary to the Aguao tunas, said that Esther Carson Winans cooked on an ordinary stove (which he said is "composed of three stones with a round clay plate on top") and "lived in the grass huts of the Peruvians, who felt honored with her presence."

". . . . cook on a fire on the floor. . . ."

Jaen, Peru, S.A., Sept. 8, 1923

Dearest Ethel:

Sometimes I get almost homesick for my old friends, but letters and prayers go a long way to console one.

First I want to tell you that Miss Park sent me your letter and check, and that I thank you ever so much. Our salary is not sufficient for all the expenses incident to the opening of a new station like Jaen -- such things as brooms, buckets, basins, dishpans, have to be brought in from the coast, a long expensive trip, costly in time and money. And so your help goes a long way.

Sept. 13. -- I have tried so hard to finish this and could not! We are getting "fixed up" as fast as we can, but all cannot be done at once. We live mostly on the dirt floor of a rented "house" made of sticks and upright poles tied together with wild vines, and a grass straw roof. We cook on a fire on the floor, put our pots on big stones, and serve on a table made of sticks We are building two houses quite similar to this one, one for ourselves and one for Toribio Soares and his family Meanwhile we two little families live together.

We have taken up government land; our piece is about 12 or 13 acres, and Toribio's somewhat larger. Renting or buying is both expensive and unsatisfactory in many ways. This land is on a small mountain just above Jaen, and this way we hope to avoid the malarial fever almost universal in this region. -- Other tropical fevers do get us sometimes but so far, we get over them too, and go on our way rejoicing. -- My husband has made one trip to the interior Indians -- the Aguarunas -- already, and brought back a vocabulary of about 100 words. They want him to come and live with them and teach them. -- It is a terribly unhealthy place but we would like to pass 4 months of every year with them if possible. We have neighbors, and we have friends down in Jaen, and we do what we can for their salvation too.

Our work is not a great work but it is one that ought to be done, and we feel altogether convinced that it is ours, and, oh, how we love Jesus in it! There are plenty of trials and difficulties and we surely do appreciate your love and your prayers! When I pray you do not seem so far away and I feel refreshed in spirit as I realize the nearness and dearness of God's big family.

Sept. 8, 1923 The baby is a darling even if he is little and can't even stand alone yet. He is awful to get into mischief, but he is so cherubic happy a little rascal and shows no signs of dying by any means. Has 8 teeth and on his birthday he acquired a white guinea pig and a little puppy dog by way of presents. We had to buy a cow for him as one can't get milk at any price up here.

Here I have to quit and go to bed. -- The Lord bless you good! I am so happy in Him tonight.

Goodnight, Yours ever as of old --

". . . . farther from my white kinsfolk. . . ."

Jaen, Peru, S.A., Oct. 13, 1923

Dear Ruth, Uncle John And Aunt Mary:

Your letters came to me unusually welcome, partly because it had been so long since I heard from you, partly because I am farther from my "white" kinsfolk and hear only one person speak to me in English -- that is my husband Roger.

And he is away part of the time. Made one trip to "our" Aguaruna Indians, brought back a vocabulary of about 200 words, and now has to make a trip clear back to San Miguel on account of a horse that some unscrupulous man is trying to take from us pretending it was one stolen from him.

. . . . Finishing this in town -- with baby on my arm-he has been sick -- teething -- so did not get to write as I wanted. But I love you all dearly and keep praying for you. "till Jesus come."

Yours lovingly,

". . . . a terribly mischievous scamp. . . ."

Jaen, Peru, S.A., Dec. 17, 1923

My Dear Ethel:

Your long and delightful letter received this morning; its checks noted and received as a trust from and for you 2 dear givers and God; to be used for His glory

and our mutual eternal joy in Him, Amen. Will tell you both a big thank you. Have needed \$35 recently and been praying for that amount. God is answering prayer rapidly. How marvelously He does answer prayer!

You don't happen to know who is at 271 Brooklyn Ave., Brooklyn, N.Y.? Have no letter nor name to enlighten me, and have just received a package from there containing 2 magnificent riding suits just right for me at this time! I was just beginning to see that my old one is wearing out; it has seen good long service but at last it has to give place to these splendid successors. How good God is and His people are certainly like Him! Psalm 16: 3. [Esther later learned that the package came from Mrs. S. N. Fitkin.]

Roger Joseph is asleep in the hammock under the (mosquetero -- mosquito bar) you sent him -- us -- a year ago. It has been a great blessing. -- He is doing fine now, better in fact than ever before. Getting older. He is still so tiny though lately he has been increasing in weight and size. Has 12 teeth (another nearly through), is a terribly mischievous scamp, very joyful and lively in his disposition, but he won't go to people like Jedonne: he is all mama-and-papa boy until he really makes friends with you. He is more of the mental type than Jedonne was and is so quick in his movements. I never tire of watching him play. We surely thank you for the \$2 for our Christmas You ask if there is some little thing you can send me! Dear Ethel, you surely are doing too much for me already. You always did even at school. I can remember so many, many things.-I really feel ashamed to mention anything. -- One thing that I do not have to pay duty on is books and cards and papers; and I have wanted muchly "The Tract Primer" -- a dozen of them -- IN SPANISH -- (Roger says modestly (?), "I could use 3 or 4 hundred of them.") -- which the American Tract Society of New York City publishes. . . . Maybe you have in mind some little "personal" thing? Well, one's life here is just almost too crowded for such luxuries. -- I would love to have kindergarten supplies for baby but I would just have to have another set for Luzmila's little girl too -- at least "divide up." However, some things I could easily make if I had a set of Diamond Dyes, the 7 rainbow colors, 2 packages of each. For mere pleasure that is what I happen to want worst just now. . . .

-- Baby has waked up; it is dinnertime and I must mail this too.

The God of peace bless you richly and give you His own boundless joy and peace in the Holy Ghost.

Yours in that blessing and in our private friendship.

P.S. Yes, Joel and John are with mama, going to school at Lakeside, happy, contented and getting the very home training I longed but could not give them here.

. . .

In 1923 Joel and John Winans were sent to the States, in the company of returning missionaries, where they lived with Mother and Father Carson. One of the

heaviest burdens of the missionary is to be separated from his children. But there was no question of keeping Joel and John in Peru. Roger wrote these pointed words: ". . . . Rather a poor place to raise girls, and if you don't want your boys to be gun men it is not not extra for boys either."

* * * * *

1924 -- READ, PRAY, SING, REJOICE, STUDY AGUARUNA. . . ."

". . . . a sort of slump in foreign missions. . . ."

Jaen, Peru, S.A., Mar. 7, 1924

Dear Ruth, Aunt Mary, And Uncle John:

This is the sunset hour, and my heart is full of thoughts to you all. Your letter has been unanswered too long already but we have been all sick with the fevers by turns and so it was about all we could do to take care of each other. Roger is still feverish and weak; baby Roger and I still take quinine, and we are so much better that now we seem to be actually fattening on the stuff!

Baby suffered much all through his teething. He is 1½ years old and doesn't walk yet, barely stands alone. He has 16 teeth now so I guess those troubles are over for a while. -- He is so cute though and a great comfort to us.

Our Church has taken a sort of "slump" in foreign missions and decided to close the work in Peru. They wanted to send us all to Central America, but we two feel led of the Spirit to continue here as before -- trusting the Lord for our support. In one of his letters Roger wrote: "This is a great country for birds and flowers. God feeds the first bountifully, and clothes the second beautifully, and so He has promised to feed and clothe us if we will trust Him." By this time you have doubtless received my letter telling of receiving the \$2.00 and of the package too, with its lovely contents of towel and romper suit and rubber apron -- such practical gifts as well as beautiful ones. I put them in our Christmas stockings and there were a few other things for every stocking too; we had quite a time over them. Baby was not a bit behindhand in pulling things out of his own wee sock and it was great fun to see the 3 year old Elisa, Torbio's little girl, with her Christmas things too. We killed a fat hen; I had made candy; and we rejoiced in prayer, singing, and Scripture reading among ourselves. By next Christmas the Lord willing we should have others to join us in a truly Christian celebration of the day. We are winning friendship and confidence in several families and continue in our house-to-house visiting, selling scripture portions, etc.

I had to quit this and "do up" the evening duties. It is time now to put out the light and go to sleep.

God bless and keep you ever -- alert for His coming -- always rejoicing in Him.--

Yours lovingly--

". . . . his fist full of furry hind feet."

Jaen, Mar. 18, 1924

Dear Missionaries In The Coast. . . .

If I don't use the typewriter a little will get out of practice altogether; may I practice on you?

We are all quite free of the fevers these days, but continue to take quinine and have added little pills for the rheumatism that has a mean trick of following the malaria.

Interruption number one. Roger Joseph protests-wildly -- Que Cosa? [What?! -- Bah, a little black chicken belonging to one of the neighbors coming toward him. He chases them with tremendous masculine gusto when they are going the other direction but when they think he has something good to eat they scare him out of his wits. Not our 3 little ones of course.

The other day I heard him scolding and screaming by turns and being busy did not go to him; so he came in to me on all four as fast as he could and behind him following him was a little blue and green parrot from next door. Buma the dog began to growl and bark at the bird and baby was very content to shift his share of the quarrel.

You know about how my days go, with housework, visiting, answering a few letters, caring for baby he is asleep now. (When he isn't in some sort of mischief or other it's usually because he's sick or asleep.) What was I, enumerating my occupations, well, also studying the Aguaruna word list; I want to get it "did" before Roger brings me another. . . .

Speaking of guinea pigs, most of mine have been given me by women just out of their friendship for me. One has 2 little ones "bien pintaditos" [well-spotted little ones]. During family worship this morning I heard an awful squealing from one of them and I had to stop praying long enough to withdraw the cause thereof. Roger Joseph had discovered the new arrivals for the 1st time and had his fist full of furry hind feet. After I got through praying I hunted for the other guinea pig baby and was greatly grieved not to be able to find him. At last, where do you suppose he was? Under Susie Wiggs, his wide fat mother.

On the top of my cupboard I have some tame creatures of another sort less welcome. Taking down a basket of "tetes" (bowls made of halves of gourd-like things) woof, wow! Out came a great flock of cockroaches enough to shock the soundest nerves. Called my chickens to the feast. Even Roger Joseph joined in the general excitement. Una cria de cucaracha que da miedo. [A brood of cockroaches that frightens me.]

Beans are cooking for supper, but I must go buy rice, write another letter, read, pray, sing, rejoice, study Aguaruna -- say, wouldn't it be great if Jesus should come before this letter reaches you and we meet in the air so suddenly? O I am ready and looking for Him with such joy and longing!

Meanwhile I am asking God for a fence, a temporary shelter on our land (or where it pleases Him), a sawmill, a few permanent buildings, some pasture and a little truck garden to help make life a bit easier if that be to His glory. All these we do see by faith already, at a stream called Agua Turbin, on a hill 3 miles distant where lives Samarin the chief of the Aguarunas and Cosio [sometimes spelled Kosio] the Spanish-speaking negro who has as much influence among them as the chief himself. Believe he is now reading his New Testament and wants us to come and teach "his Indians." We are earnestly praying for the conversion of these 2, and the little Aguaruna nation for God as John Knox asked of God all Scotland for Him. Join us in these requests of our Heavenly Father and so share in our thanksgiving for them when He shall "bring it to pass." I have ceased to specially pray for our own support because I feel convinced that it is already provided for though I do not know how. I believe the Board will not close the work in Peru

Closing in haste but in much love,

The following letter to Ethel was written on the back of a carbon copy of the letter to the missionaries on the coast. This letter marks another advance toward the coveted goal of reaching the Aguaruna Indians.

". . . . how passionately I yearn. . . ."

Dearest Ethel:

Although on the other side is "old stuff" it is a "sample" and I will write you on the back of this old duplicate. . . .

We enjoyed our visit in Pomera so much. Learned more of the language and people, and gained in friendship with them. They do not dream how passionately I yearn over them for Jesus. I can hardly wait to go again. Maybe we can move there to live, next Nov. Pomera [later spelled Pomara -- DVM] is about 20 leagues away but the roads are such that it generally means 3 days on horseback to get there.

Well, I just wonder if you are in Wollaston, Mass. -- I'm going to believe yes till I know better. -- Those were such dear verses you copied for me. I have enjoyed reading the books you sent me too. How good you are to me! Especially I do thank you for the Weymouth Testament. I think I wrote thanking you for the Diamond Dyes. Now that we expect to move to Pomera I shall not likely use them till I get there. -- I really must congratulate you as the New 2nd Vice President. I know God will work through you to the great blessing of all His children. That is not too much to expect.--

". . . . nine little schoolgirls in a native home. . . ."

Jaen, Peru, S.A., Apr. 8, 1924

Dearest Ethel:

Never before has a box reached me so soon after its mailing! I was not looking for it months yet -- Answered your letter some time ago, and promised to let you know when box arrived. Yesterday.

Buma the dog looks quite stylish in the collar. She hated the little bell on it, and the baby coveted it, so I took it off and put it on the little "Bruan" to baby's great delight And the combs EXACTLY suited me. I do thank you for everything, dear Ethel!

I am so sorry I cannot write you a great long letter this time; we have had too many people; and among the visitors, two Aguaruna Indians named Panquit and Etsambi. Their father was killed; he was "medicine man" of the tribe. These young men are among the best looking of the tribe, know very little Spanish -- sufficient for trading Chief's name is Samarin -- (Sah mah reen). Do pray for the conversion of these men. They are so friendly yet with a certain shyness as yet -- - and we hope to be able to live in their village 8 months out of the year. Jan. -- April inclusive are the worst months for fevers -- I have been seriously ill -- baby and I are both ourselves again -- Roger has gone up to Loma Santa to help finish building the house on the hill where we want to live during the fever months so as to have longer lives among these Aguarunas for God. -- We are advancing in the study of their language by the help of God.--

Have to go now to visit a class of 9 little schoolgirls in a native home -- here in Jaen. --

Yours with so much love--

Esther's first term was up in August of 1924. Poor health and the threat of the closing of the mission work in Peru caused Esther to consider a furlough at this time. Her health improved, however, and Esther and Roger joyfully moved to Pomera in Aguarunaland toward the close of the year.

". . . .Hat-go-money-calle. . . ."

Jaen, Peru, S.A., Apr. 22, 1924

Dearest Ethel:

We are in considerable suspense here as to what the [church is] going to do with their work in Peru. We have received nothing on our April salary as yet but no notice of when they expected our salaries to cease. The last definite word that we had was for us to make such arrangements as we could to carry on the work under some other agency if we did not want to go to Guatemala and there has been such a long silence from the coast missionaries that we do not know what to think. But we stood by our first conclusion, to go on in the Aguaruna Indian Mission at all hazards. . . .

We have prayed much over these decisions and moves and are sure God will guide in these matters. . . .

Meanwhile we are making arrangements to spend a few months in Pomera the village of our Indians. I lack little of mastering the vocabulary Roger brought me before the rainy season set in, (260 odd words) and now the roads can be travelled, rains are letting up, our fevers over, etc. We are short on funds but perhaps what little merchandise we have will carry us over our little financial stress till God sends more. I have no feeling of anxiety on that account.

Your letter came yesterday and refreshed my spirit. How God is so good to us! -- Baby is sitting on the table (on which I am writing) playing with his little Teddy bear you gave him. Baby Roger is doing well at present except that he does not walk. But the little rascal climbs up on the eighth round of a ladder whose rungs are a foot apart. Makes sentences like "Hat-go-money-calle" (calle is Spanish word for street) -- and spells his name "R-O-E." When he got his finger mashed in the grinding mill yesterday called loudly "Jesus! Jesus!" and is forever asking me to "Pay, Amen."

Better not send me any books or things till we know for sure whether I go in August. God's will be done. We do trust Him and rejoice with joy unspeakable and full of glory!

Your Esther who is God's and loves you so dearly.

"We all do fade as a leaf."

Jaen, Peru, S.A., July 3, 1924

Dear Cousin Ruth And Aunt Mary And Uncle John,

. . . . "We all do fade as a leaf." Have news that my dear mama is not long for this world. Well, I look for Jesus to come any time. And I expect to move to Heaven myself before I die in that event. Anyhow there is no shadow in Christ's victory over death for Himself and for us. I have that victory in my own soul. Must close--

Yours with tender love--

P.S. Board are reconsidering their action and will not likely close the work. Amen!

At the time of this writing, 1950, Father and Mother Carson are still very much alive and full of stories of their darling Esther's childhood. A visit with them is like a breath of heaven.

". . . . increase of friendly feeling. . . ."

Jaen, Peru, S.A., Sept. 5, 1924

Dear Aunt Mary, Uncle John And Ruth:

"We all do fade as a leaf." "Our outward man perisheth, but the inner man is renewed day by day." We have a "house" in heaven and need not fear the microbes that kill the body and after that can do no more. My own papa and mama are wearing out long before their time, and may go to be with Jesus any day We suffer with the disintegration of our bodies, and seem to need each other so much that it is often hard to think of giving each other up Meanwhile we cast on Him our every care and find Him all sufficient. The One altogether lovely, who enamors our hearts completely and we can well trust one another to Him who loveth us!

It is not at all certain that I shall come home on furlough at this time. If I should insist, our Board is honorable to keep their promise and grant it. But they are hard pressed for funds at this time and I am so well now that if home matters can be settled otherwise I do not like to put any extra burden on anyone.

We have been two months away from the Loma Santa home, on another visit to the Aguaruna Indians in Pomera. Had a good time. Learned more of the language and people, increase of friendly feeling between them and us. We hope to move there in November. . . .

We have had so many visitors since returning from Pomera that it is impossible to write long letters. Indeed I do pray for you all most lovingly and now they are calling me again -- must close.

Your own loving cousin and niece looking for Jesus to come any day -- 1925

* * * * *

1925 -- AGUARUNA PRIMER

". . . . a high roof of palm leaf thatch dirt floor. . . ."

Pomera, Peru, S.A., Feb. 12, 1925

My Dear Ethel--

Yours and Effie's Christmas check (\$2.00) reached me safely. It would have come in time, too, but the recent revolution in Chota and smaller local ones in Jaen caused a delay in the mail about that time. -- We waited 3 months and then came a pile of correspondence. . . .

Maybe I wrote you already that we live in a house whose walls are like a 7½ ft. high picket fence, capped with a high roof of palm leaf thatch -- a big oval enclosure as large as a good-sized barn. Dirt floor. We bought it (but not the land) for cloth and knives. Two native Christian boys from the coast live with us (till July Assembly) and one of them (John Salazar) teaches a primary school here to Aguaruna boys (and 1 girl) They study out loud like the Chinese and make a tremendous racket.

One native woman -- (Aguaruna) Tsitsingu had a 3 or 4 months old baby die of congested lungs I think. A heavy cold like influenza was epidemic and nobody escaped. She wanted us to baptize the baby (and we did, name Susanna) and later when she died Roger gave her a Christian burial at the mother's request. Tsitsingu herself was baptized Catholic when married to a negro named Kosio, from the coast, the only one in this village beside ourselves who are not Aguaruna Indians. He wants all his children baptized and talks of becoming converted himself. A man named Luis came one Sunday and was converted. Has been here twice since and is coming again. Another man from Bagna Chica is here now visiting us and learning all he can of our religion -- wants us to visit him and see if he with all his family can "enter." One Aguaruna Indian is learning Christian customs and doctrines with expectation of becoming converted. His children as well as the chief's and Kosio's are among our schoolboys. [Letter incomplete]

"How I should enjoy springtime again!"

Pomera, Peru, S.A., July 20, 1925

My Dear Ruth--

Yours of March reached me long ago -- but I was not very well and could not bring myself to write even home folks at Lakeside except very little. Later my husband and I were "day and night" working on an Aguaruna primer, of only 20 or 30 pages. If we only knew the language it wouldn't have been such hard work but

the truth is we had to learn it ourselves as we made it. We wanted it done in time for Roger to take it with him to the coast, when he left (June 8) to attend the annual meeting in Monsefu (July 1-12). There he expected to see Bro. Scott, our missionary superintendent, and give him the manuscript for publication.

This year is the first I have missed We are expecting a new arrival in our home by Aug. 3. Roger will just about get here in time! God is with me; also Roger (Jr.) who calls himself Rogie; also a native Aguaruna boy and girl, Andoash and Moratina. The boy speaks Spanish brokenly. We have plenty of visitors most of the time, but to me it is quite a novel experience. I can hardly wait till Roger gets back. - - If I were in just a bit better health I would do better with my correspondence. Have not been my old self since having malaria so severely in Jaen a year ago. Well, you dear ones also suffer sickness at times but we have one great glorious hope -- the coming of Jesus -- and if we should die first we will come with Him. It is certainly anchor of the soul in a world like this. . . .

Our Indians wear some clothes: don't know that I should say "clothes." Isn't that a plural noun? They are fortunate to have on 1 garment that for the men is a loincloth only and the women both arms bare and generally one breast as the garment is knotted at one shoulder and falls loosely under the left arm. Tied at the waist. Bare legs and feet of course. Little girls wear this garb but boys are stark naked until eight or nine, even ten or eleven. There are worse tribes in the world all right though these are very primitive. I have seen them eat (or carrying home to eat) certain species of big fat white tree-grubs; ants; beetles; snails; to say nothing of small lobsters, tadpoles, frogs, monkeys, and I think someone said they will eat certain wood rats. Other animals occasionally caught killed and eaten are deer, bear, tapu, armadillo, a kind of squirrel, and all sorts of game birds including parrots.

. . . . How I should enjoy springtime again! Here there is much rain, and between rains, heat, though the nights are cool and pleasant and even daytimes not so hot as in Jaen.

. . . . I am getting sleepy and will say goodnight-with lots of love -- from Esther. A big hug and kiss to Uncle John, and Aunt Mary!

". . . . the sweetest 'human' pleasure. . . ."

Pomera, Peru, S.A., Dec. 5, 1925

Dear Aunt Mary And Uncle John:

Your letter written from Lakeside reached me sometime ago, but as I got sick with fever about that time I am behind in answering my letters. Little Roger and "big Roger" were ill too but they and I are quite ourselves again: we get over these fevers quicker than we used to and that encourages me. The "little new baby" is

getting big and fat, he doesn't get sick, sleeps well at night and is so good and happy daytimes that he is just about the sweetest "human" pleasure one could ask in life. I thank God daffy for him. -- Did I tell you we named him Frank (after Papa) George (after his uncle, my brother-in-law)?

With many interruptions I resume! The scholars have come -- baby waked from his nap -- Roger J. had his head bumped the boy who is my kitchen helper is asking me questions about some Bible pictures I gave him to look at. He is taking great interest, is learning to read, and we expect him to be converted soon. His name is Domingo, which means "Sunday." He is a Peruvian, but not Aguaruna. Came from Jaen.

Anival and some other Indians came just now for quinine. We give liberal doses gratis: one cannot live in this region without quinine. We enjoy "saving life" for them, and at the same time the less malaria we can have around here the less contagion for ourselves as well.

. . . . We haven't gone hungry yet either. Write again when you can. Give my love to Miss Campbell.

Yours with much affection--

". . . . God hasn't told us all His secrets. . . ."

Pomera, Dec. 5, 1925

Dear Cousin Ruth:

How I did enjoy your letters written from Lakeside, and the one you stirred Papa up to write, and the pictures you sent! How real it all was as I saw your "pen pictures" in those pages!

Yes, I really do enjoy my babies intensely. I do like married life. I love my husband and we are closer "pals" than when we first began. Our life has its trials, and earth wasn't designed to be heaven, but we do have many joys here and best of all the peace that lies only in the will of God. Of course I miss Joel and John, Papa, Mama, Ilo, and friends in the U.S. But the years fly by faster than ever and there is glory, eternity ahead. My heart sings over the prospect. We'll be together soon. . . . And God hasn't told us all His secrets either.

Writing with baby on my lap doesn't make for legibility you will observe. Excuse us.

One of John's little naked schoolboys has come out to play with baby and watch me write, for a few minutes. He "got permission" and I'm wondering how long

he will venture to "stay out." Rogie (J.) is playing with a tin can. He is throwing it -- nearly hit me too.

Last month he came to me one morning saying, "Rogie bad." We had earnest conversation and prayer together. He has had renewed interest in Bible stories, songs and praying, since then. One day (since then) he said, "Rogie loves Jesus much." He was three years old last Aug. 27. Frank George W. was born the 16th of the same month. . . .

I like "Humoresque" too. You must enjoy the Victrola greatly. When I get to heaven, say, I shall "ecstacize" in music. There's nothing I miss so keenly here. My friends sent me a guitar, it is being kept safely in the coast until there is a safe opportunity of bringing it overland. We are far interior and want to take no risks. It is not safe to send us packages in the mail any more. Too much revolution, etc., in Peru When the yearly trip to the coast after "things" is made, we hope to bring here all that freight shipment [Montgomery Ward order the Carsons sent], also a folding organ that the First Church Chicago bought for us and my guitar! My! It is like a dream to me!

-- We are outdoors, baby Frank and I -- on a big rug. He is trying to grab at my pencil. I put him down on the rug, he "flops" over and tries to creep -- but his ill success wearies him and he fusses to get into my lap again, and it's hard to write. -- Roger has been down to Kosia's house -- just returned -- suppose he is "doping" sore eyes, dealing out quinine, or curing somebody's sores. He does quite a bit of medical work. I keep house, write letters, (so does he) and we study Aguaruna all the leisure we can get. Of course we take time for prayer and Bible study and a little reading, family worship and visiting -- a busy life when one sums it all up. -- Just now he is much occupied overseeing the clearing of land and housebuilding for us across the Snarl Creek. Indians do it for knives, cloth, thread, etc. There has been much fever in Pomera this dry (?) season but a change seems to have set in and nearly everyone is better.

I have to stop now and see after supper. My, I do love all my "folks" near and far. May not one of us miss being ready for Jesus when He comes!

Yours with much love,

* * * * *

1926 -- FURLOUGH

". . . . weary in the pursuit of an elusive language. . . ."

Pomara, Jan. 8, 1926 [New Spelling]

Dear Cousin Myrtle Ruth:

The youngsters will not let me write in peace in the house so I brought a Brussels rug outdoors here to put baby down on and gave Rogie a knife to play with so I guess I can answer yours of Oct. 19 that came since I answered your other two letters of recent date.

My 92 chickens are scattered abroad about me, and Niki the dog is just a few feet away basking in the sunshine -- where I wouldn't bask, no sir, it is too hot in "this here tropic."

The baby is about 60 seconds on the rug. He is not yet 5 months old and I predict he'll be creeping all over in another month; he goes backwards now, and tries desperately to go forward. Can "clear his belly" from the ground and can sit up alone nearly a minute at a time before toppling. Is happy, fat, lively, and a constant joy to us. Rogie is inclined to be frail and delicate, but we are thankful he keeps on living and growing. . . .

Come and take dinner with us and let's talk instead of write! Guess I must have eaten too many ripe bananas -- I feel the heat and it makes me stupid. Am just getting over a stubborn spell of diarrhea and the slow convalescence of malaria. In the cool evenings and mornings I feel splendid, and get some language study done, and a letter or two written, every day besides other regular day's occupations. . . .

. . . . We have fish or game every day for nearly a week without a break, often. When by chance there is none I kill d chicken and when they are depopulated a bit I set another hen. That keeps Andoash our Indian boy busy going to the "yunga" after corn. The range is good for chickens here and our board, on the whole, is very cheap. Our main outlay at present has been the cloth and knives to pay Indian labor to get our new house built. Perhaps we may move into it -- (across the creek Pomara, but still on the bank of this same Maranon River) -- within another month.

This letter has been rather idle chatter seems to me. There is often such a mood, isn't there, when one has a "heavy undertone" beneath it? You mention "problems and perplexities" -- suggesting ours as greater by comparison? Well, great or small we all do certainly need to keep taking them all to Jesus in prayer and thus neither getting indifferent to our responsibilities nor becoming "solemn-choly" over them. At least so I'm counseling myself this morning. I am tempted to be weary in the pursuit of an elusive language, tried over the dense materialism of the Aguaruna Indian, distressed over Kosio's persistent giving them the cane-whiskey that is so much worse than their native masato that is only slightly intoxicating -- not to mention a few other items that come to mind readily -- and then I remember "nay, in all these things we are more than conquerors"

Well! If we "keep on praying" no doubt we shall come through shining and be ready when Jesus comes. Lots of love to you and Uncle and Auntie.

Yours ever--

". . . . quinine 'as usual'. . . ."

Pomara, Peru, S.A., April 5, 1926

Dear Cousin Ruth -- Aunt Marywuncle John!

While my dinner cooks and babies are "being good" by themselves I will scribble to you dear ones if you'll excuse the "scribble" part of it.

Have taken quinine "as usual" -- so am "well." Fact is I'm quite a "quinine fiend!" If I leave it more than three days I get fever and little Rogie is nearly the same as I. He is thinner than a three-year-old ought to be, but lively and happy and mischievous as most youngsters of his age. Baby Frank is fat and cute enough sure. I do enjoy my home. Their father still "just suits me" as when first married -- and, indeed, MORE. How good God is in everything!

We are thinking of coming to the States on furlough so after July send mail to Lakeside. Save up your pennies for another auto spree, either to come see me at Lakeside (and my beloved) or to take us up there to see Uncle John and Aunt Mary -- at all events I sure want to see you.

Would write more but these last months here are very busy. Of course we expect to return here as soon as possible.

Yours with lots of love, hope and joy--

"Man is immortal till his work is done."

Dear Ruth -- [No Date]

Have already a letter written to you, and will add this note by way of answer to yours of Feb. 23 just received. Well, you are both mistaken and not mistaken as to hopes of our coming -- I wrote that Roger and I might both come but now he says not -- there is persecution against us recently arising and the situation is such that he won't leave the work even with the best of Peruvian native helpers. I think possibly he will come, though, next year, and I shall be back here to hold the fort in his absence. It is imperative that one of us return this year on account of mama's health. It is amazing how God keeps her alive. Makes me think of the Christian proverb "Man is immortal till his work is done."

Baby is asleep -- I must get dinner started, write more letters, get a little language study done, teach Andoash, etc., etc.

"Keep praying" for us we do also for you. Jesus' coming is our daily inspiration to "occupy till He come."

The Lord bless my beloved Ruthie and Aunt Mary and Uncle John!

P.S. Bess wrote me of her little one gone to be with Jesus.

Esther's one furlough was taken in 1926. She was ill and tired -- a "pitiful sight" one of her former Olivet pupils described her changed appearance. With little Roger Joseph, a frail child of four, clinging to her skirts, Esther gave missionary addresses from coast to coast, firing her listeners with a love and a feeling of responsibility to the hitherto practically unknown Aguaruna Indians.

Esther's "whole troop" of children included Joel and John, who had come to the States for school in 1923; Angelina, the borrowed Peruvian girl who must have been about seven; Rogie, four; Frankie George about a year and a half.

"One's only borrowed. . . ."

Lakeside, Cal., Aug. 21, 1926

Dearest Ethel!

If I hadn't "gone and had" the fever again since arriving home, my, I should have written you and Effie so quick.

How I LONG TO SEE YOU! Oh!

But I'm lots better, only still weak and can't write long because I have so many all at once just at the present epoch. Never mind!

I've a wild foolish feeling, that is an impulse maybe! to bring my whole troop of five children to see you!

One's only borrowed -- a sort of well, if Jedonne had lived she'd have been nearly as old little native Peruvian named Angelina. . . .

But sometime before the year's over I hope indeed to see you! -- Just don't know when yet. . . .

We are so happy here together. Will write you again "soon's I can." Have quite a few meetings ahead. Have been in only one so far because I promised to rest first.

And, oh, I have had such blessed new experiences with Him whom we love best!

Children are playing outdoors Joel has the baby. . . .

O my when I see you! Ethel!!

Yours--

Mama and Papa send love.

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1927 -- PAPA AND MAMA LATHE AND WATER WHEEL

This letter was written at sea on Esther and Frankie's return to Peru after the furlough. Her parents, Anna and Frank Carson, went with her after selling out in California and purchasing implements and machinery for industrial work among the Aguaruna Indians.

Anna Carson in her twelfth year had felt the call of God to go to South America as a missionary. Finally, at the age of sixty, Mother Carson was able to fulfill this dear wish of a lifetime.

Little Roger Joseph was left in Pasadena to be educated with Joel and John in the States.

" every soul on this boat."

June 28, 1927

Dear Cousin Ruth, Aunt Mary And Uncle John:

The Lord has brought us thus far on our journey in joy, peace and safety.

Papa and Mama were talking of writing to you and as we expect to mail our letters for the States as soon as we arrive in Paita you will know when you receive this that we shall have arrived in Peru. We expect that to be next Friday. . . .

Our staterooms are clean, roomy, and nice, even beautiful. We are continually reminded of our heavenly Father's marvelous love and care. How we wish we could win to Jesus every soul on this boat I have been astonished how much Spanish Mother can speak, and understand of what she hears. Even Papa is learning more than I thought he could in so short a time and I believe he will understand Spanish very well within a year or two and speak it too to some extent, enough for his own needs.

We are eager, of course, for the meeting with Roger and the other missionaries.

It is nearly ten o'clock -- I am so sleepy -- we will try to write more later.

**With loads and loads of love -- and joy in Jesus!
Your cousin and niece**

". . . scour them with ashes. . . ."

Pomara, Sept. 12, 1927

Dearest Ethel:

We all arrived safely here with the blessing of God, though the trip was hard on Papa even more than Mama.

On account of having to go through a part of the country where a revolution was going on, we could not get our freight or baggage through until more than a month later; except the bare necessities for the trip. So on our arrival (we didn't see any actual fighting, but passed the government troops on their way back just after they had had a four days' battle with the rebels) -- we found ourselves living in a kind of communistic fashion, without enough pots and buckets and wash basins to go round for actual demands. So we use the same things for various purposes and have to scour them with ashes for change of use. It all makes life unusually strenuous, till our goods come, for we haven't even enough clothing till those boxes arrive and have to wash 2 or 3 times a week. to keep clean. Well, I simply gave up all hope of writing letters till we are living civilized again Daytimes I work hard and at night am too tired to write. A little private prayer, Bible reading and study, a little housework daily, care of the baby, looking after chickens (which is a big item in our food supply) and helping with the cow and calf; a little teaching every day; family worship of course; and sometimes sick folks to be treated, visitors to receive, or a round of calls among the Indians. I don't even have time for any systematic language study of Aguaruna until we get more settled. When Roger comes with the loads we will be desperately busy for a few days getting places to put things and things put in those places; you can scarcely imagine how it is -- no food except what is raised on your own place, no lumber except what you get sawed under your own roof, no furniture except what you make yourself. "But one thing is needful" -- and we do cast all our cares on Him -- rest in His love -- strive to do His will -- rejoice in the beauty He made all around us -- and are very, very happy. Frankie George is a robust little rascal full of love, play, and joy. But indeed I must go to bed -- we are out of kerosene till Roger brings us more next Saturday!

Yours and God's with a heart full of love--

". . . such humble joys as baby chicks and turkeys!"

Pomara, Oct. 28, 1927

My Dearest Friend Ethel--

From morning till night we are all OK, so busy that I told Mama, "I've a big notion to put a notice in the Other Sheep and give up all my correspondence." Still the hope stubbornly remains that the pressure of occupations will "let up" bye and bye, or little by little.

Am not sure whether I have given you a list of those occupations in a former letter or not. But I'm going to go into detail over one typical day and then you will see that it is by no means lack of intense desire to write to you longer and oftener, but just these present circumstances.

I have the ordinary routine of housework, and wood fires to keep up, for which I bring in almost half the wood. Part of the time I take care of the baby and he is at that trying age where he carries off valuable things and loses them, and it seems to me I waste lots of precious time hunting up those things and praying till God really lets me find them. Also I have to take care of our chickens and turkeys, with inconvenient arrangements, but just recently the net wire has come and they have begun leveling ground for a new chicken house, beautifully planned, which will save lots of time in caring for them. All these secular cares make it more than ever imperative for me not to neglect study of Aguaruna language and Bible and prayer. There are always incidents that break in and take extra time; for example! Sometimes the men folks happen to be away and I have the cow to take to or from the pasture, or both; yesterday a hen stole her nest and I took my Aguaruna book with me to study while I followed her through thickets, garden, pasture, etc., for hours to see where she went to lay; day before yesterday a poisonous worm stung baby, and I had to give him the yucca leaf water treatment; the mule got out of her pasture (someone left the bars down) and the hand-mill I grind corn for the chickens broke and I had to get the new one put up. Some days there is washing to do, some days we have to take advantage of the sunshine to dry out stacks of things which otherwise mildew quickly in this hot moist climate.

Besides all that someone is always having fevers or sores or sore eyes, needing attention. Juan Salazar teaches the Aguaruna school every day as a rule and has to study for exams to get his teacher's certificate this year or early next year, or the school will be closed; so to encourage him I have been studying Peruvian history and geography; and helping mama study Aguaruna, too, a little bit every day. Two of our little religious periodicals (Spanish) have been begging me for articles or translation or both and I really long to do that; have sent only twice; have neglected to write for the Other Sheep, alas.

That is my tale of woe! No time! We can't afford a cook and could scarcely get one anyhow. But say, I've a tale of joy bigger than my tale of woe but will have to state it more briefly because it's suppertime already. The Triune God! I can't tell you how much He means to me. His people! You -- and many lesser friends -- and all . . .

. whom I know and love. My immediate family; and the gladness of living and working here for Jesus; the bright hope of His coming; the Scripture promises; Nature; and such humble joys as baby chicks and turkeys!

Now I must close -- pray especially that God help us to get the language. Of little Rogie [left in the States] I can scarcely write, but I have the victory, and do not worry over him or Joel and John at all. God comforts and reassures me always, as I pray, and of course I do pray continually. I pray for you too, and the other girls where you are, rejoice in your lifework for God, which is greater than you know. I love you so dearly, your letters are an untold comfort to me -- only forgive me for being so poor a correspondent. Will surely do my best to write you once a month anyhow. And I am so grateful for Miss Litch's and your part in Rogie.

Yours lovingly--

". . . . forgiving is better than vengeance!"

Jaen, Via Chiclayo, Peru, S.A.
Dec. 31, 1927

To My Friends, Dearly Loved In Jesus:

We are "Hasting unto the coming of the day of God." Tonight that thought is unusually vivid in my mind and heart. Not mine only! For multitudes will be conscious together, in the closing hours of the old year as in communion with God at this hour and truly meeting one another at the Throne of Grace.

Mother and I are keeping Watchnight with you in spirit, although we all seem so far apart. . . .

Our work here is slow and trying, as all pioneer work must be. It is brightened by the steady shining of God's promises, like stars in the night of this heathenism that surrounds and presses in upon us! It is lightened by the incidents of answered prayer from time to time, and by letters from you who pray for us. It is strengthened and sustained by you and God. Strange and wonderful how He lets us all work together.

We can see what Paul described in Romans: "And their foolish heart was darkened." The low beastly plane of existence! I have seen them eat raw bugs. Their dances end like the heathen dance in America ends. But even the lowest of these can be saved and lifted to heavenly places with Christ!

Seems to me I have said, over and over, what our work is here, and named the problems, and stated the needs. Exploration; the making of a Christian home among those who do not yet comprehend that hard work is more advantageous than fishing and hunting, and that forgiving is not only a possible thing but better

than vengeance! That love is better than war! That mercy can rejoice over judgment!

Then the matter of fact phases of the work -- teaching, learning the language in order to translate someday-giving medical attention to the sick, and preaching Christ in every practical way possible. Especially are we striving to add an industrial feature to the school and mission establishment. . . .

In San Francisco, just before sailing, we purchased a lathe and a water wheel. They cost \$390.00 and their transportation to this place has cost almost as much. Most of you know that Father and Mother Carson are fellow missionaries with us here, and that without father's mechanical ability consecrated to Christ's service here in the Indian village of Pomara we could not have tried to do anything at present along this line. (Please note: though we live among the "wild" Indians themselves, their town is not marked on the map, and Jaen is our only post office, three days' journey away.)

The lathe is used in making tools and parts of machinery that cannot be obtained here in any other way. By its help, my father has made another lathe, to bore logs, to make wooden pipe, to conduct water to turn The Wheel.

That Wheel you know must be turned! So much else turns on it. Other wheels, for spinning and weaving, will not turn unless The Wheel turns first of all.

One building Roger put up in my absence while on furlough we call the carpenter shop. The big lathe that bores logs is there, and one log is bored! Others lie piled on each other, waiting their turn. . . .

What now is the purpose and value of all this secular labor? Though its main value points forward to the future -- Christian training of the Aguaruna people for God -- yet even now it has a very great bearing on our work. It gives employment to many Indians, who when they are idle, are always restlessly making war on each other or spending their time in vice and drunkenness. It gives us contact with the well Indian. School work gives us our chance at their children. But the Indian labor gives us our best opportunity with the adult male population not only of the small village of Pomara but with others who come to us even now, from clown river. If they do not come to us, we would be much longer in learning their language, gaining their confidence and love, and giving them the Good News. We cannot visit such a number of them in their homes even once a week, as comes within our doors daily.

I know of no missionary work among civilized people which does not include some sort of industrial education in its work of evangelization, and for this simple reason: no one can be a Christian without leaving off idleness and beginning to work: and where parents do not know how, nor employers exist in the neighborhood of the missionary, he has to teach work as necessarily as "the three

R's." To be learned, it must be taught. The savage, to become Christian, must not only give his heart to God -- he must "cease to do evil and learn to do well."

. . . . It is my conviction that we cannot personally visit and evangelize even a few thousand Indians: but that by means of this industrial feature of our school work we shall be brought into individual contact with a greater number than we could in any other way, and indirectly cause the influence and knowledge of the Gospel to pass speedily to the entire tribe and even all the neighboring tribes.

"You -- helping together in prayer with us!" We shall indeed hasten on to the Day of God!

May you all have a happy New Year with Him!

Yours and His,

* * * * *

1928 -- IRREPARABLE LOSS [1928 furnished by Mother Carson]

". . . .thoroughly frightened the whole population."

Jaen Via Chiclayo, Peru, S.A.

Dearest Ethel:

This is the last chance I shall have of writing you for another 3 months I guess, our opportunities of sending or receiving mail either one have been exceedingly few this year. . . .

Just before sending my last letter to you I scribbled on it something about the earthquake, don't remember how much. We had a slight one about the 7th of May, but on the 14th one that shook down one of the Aguaruna houses and 2 old shacks of theirs, killed one old woman, and thoroughly frightened the whole population. The shock was much more severe in Jaen (3 days' journey away) and other small towns of the province, almost completely destroying Jaen and 2 or 3 villages. Just today we learned that north of us less than a hundred miles away the city of Loja, in Ecuador, was destroyed by the earthquake of the 14th, and of course the small towns of its vicinity must have suffered as did Jaen. We have had tremors and an occasional slight earthquake all during the past month. It did our house no damage, because of the way it is built -- when poles are tied together one will slip by the other, back and forth, when shaken, but if they had been nailed they would have doubtless jerked apart and fallen. All our books were tumbled from their shelves (or nearly all) and most of the dishes out of the cupboards (which have no doors) and as we were not frightened the Indians all came to our house to sleep, for a week or two, till their fears subsided and the quakes grew less and less severe. The one real

damage it did do us was to spoil our water ditch and as fast as we could get it repaired another tremor would cause another small landslide that would fill it with rocks and dirt again. We hire Indians to work and help us mend it, but it is not right yet, and half the time we have to carry our water from a distance. Papa helps too much though he is not able to work much. Mama has not been able to take care of the baby as much as she did a mo. ago and I had to give up the afternoon teaching, have school only in the mornings. Have close to an ave. of 12 or 13. . . .

There I have to go and see after the baby and perhaps I better close for this time anyway for I have quite a few letters to write.

Yours with love and gratefulness--

". . . . striving to complete what I should like to leave finished. . . ."

Jaen Via Chiclayo, Peru, S.A., Aug. 29, 1928

Dearest Ethel:

Day before yesterday was Rogie's birthday. When is your birthday? I don't remember that I ever did know.

Had a letter from you today, so I feel uncommonly "at peace with the world" -- all except this horrid pen and I'm too lazy to get up and hunt a better one. -- As usual I've had a busy day and no time to write till night comes, which is just when I can't use my typewriter. Would wake up baby. He's had so much fever he's getting as nervous (almost) as Rogie. It sure does take lots of patience to see one's babies suffer from having to live in the tropics I'd ship him to the States tomorrow if I could! Am surely grateful that Roger J. is where he is! But little Frank does not have the fever nearly so badly as little Roger used to; and keeps growing, so far, which Rogie didn't; though I'm sure he would grow faster in the States and not be so thin in body. His face is still plump and pretty anyhow. And he's as bright a little rascal as any real normal Am. baby of his age is; and always so happy.

Well, this letter is too one-sided in topic so far; but yours was so good and kind in its news of that little boy [Rogie] It isn't safe for me to think too much along that line but I do so inexpressibly appreciate your relation to him and to me the covenant [Ethel had promised to care for the children in case anything happened to Esther] (I am reading bits of Shakespeare, by the way! but of course the Bible most of all.) Well, I can hardly wait till Nov. 1; seems as I can never get too many babies; every new one is "wanted" as intensely as the first one was And I'm never forgetting your "promise" Great souls are capable of waiting. That is my life's hardest lesson. . . .

. . . . I feel like thanking you again, for the Shakespeare, guitar string, carbon paper and especially your frequent letters.

Mama and Papa are a great help and comfort indeed They are steadily but slowly failing in health, however I am quite sure they would have failed more rapidly had they remained in the States At any rate they are better satisfied to be with me here in their last years and we often tell each other that though death has no terrors for us, to whom heaven is more real than earth, -- yet even in its painful aspects we do not "live" it till it happens; that Jesus may come before their otherwise-to-be-expected departure can take place! -- I haven't the slightest notion that I shall die in November, myself, but we all do know that nothing need dismay one who fully trusts Jesus. Just on principle, I am striving to complete what I should like to leave finished within the next 2 months -- corrected list of Aguaruna vocabulary, a brief grammar of it, a first reader for school use, and wish I might finish a paraphrase-translation of Luke (not the one we expect to make for the Bible Society to print). This one is bound to be too imperfect for sending to press. It is a sort of "trial" affair, to be run off on our duplicator, just a few copies, for some errors never do get detected till the copies are actually used in school and S. school, etc. Goodnight Pray for us I know you do--

"Yours truly" -- Mama and Papa send love.

The following letter written by Esther's husband speaks for itself.

". . . . a grave on a hilltop. . . ."

[November, 1928]

To The Department Of Foreign Missions,
Kansas City, Mo.

I feel it to be my sad duty to notify you of the death of my wife on the 6th of this month, at 1:20 p.m. She has been unusually active in the school and household duties during the last few months, and no one dreamed that the end was so near. Under her care the little school had taken on new life. The attendance was larger and more regular. The boys were learning the Lord's Prayer and a few Spanish hymns, and one of them had been clearly converted. The school work, the translation, and the extension of the mission down the river were big in her vision.

On Sunday, the 4th, her time arrived to be delivered. After the baby was born [Nov. 6, two days later] she tossed from side to side restlessly, complaining of pain. Finally she asked me to call her father and mother and pray. She rallied just a little, but shortly after one o'clock lost consciousness and sank rapidly, passing away at 1:20 p.m. This was on Nov. 6.

Yesterday we laid her body away in a grave on a hilltop overlooking the mission premises and the river. Father Carson with the aid of a neighboring Peruvian improvised the coffin from a soapbox and an old chest. Two white flowers

which baby Frank had gathered for her the day before when she was yet alive were laid on her breast. At 1 p.m. we gathered about her in the schoolroom. The school children joined in singing the Spanish hymns that she had taught them. Then I told, through an interpreter, of our call and coming to Pomara; the purpose of our coming, and of her hopes and plans for the Indians. I closed by telling them of the resurrection and of the assurance which comforted my heart, and by inviting them to accept Jesus and share in that glorious event. Many of them understood me because down through the years we have been telling this story through interpreters, through the children, and at times in broken speech in their own tongue. It so happened however that a group of Indians were present who had come from miles away for the first time. After the Lord's Prayer in Spanish we looked for the last time upon the face of our precious wife and co-laborer.

We have no plans for the future except to push on and do the best we can. Mother Carson, though old and feeble in health, will do the best she can to help with the 2 babies and our own little household. Father Carson, besides helping with the housework, will continue as time and strength permit to install the saw and other machinery. I will have added to my former duties such of the labors which my wife has just laid down as I shall be able to carry. Many of these labors or duties will go undone. Neither time nor my ability will permit me to do much with the translation work. It must wait. . . .

I have refrained from any attempt to express my own sentiments over this unexpected and to me irreparable loss. I feel and have felt all that a human mortal is capable of feeling. My eyes are not on the past. I am looking into the future, and sincerely trust that I may be able to give as much or little of my life as remains to the one purpose of giving the knowledge of the gospel to these needy Indians.

Yours as ever in Christ's service,
Roger S. Winans

Ira and Lucile Taylor, missionaries to Peru, wrote in 1949 of visiting Esther's grave. They found a neatly kept fenced plot a hundred yards or so up a steep hillside above the Marañon River. There were fresh flowers at the headstone. On inquiring the Taylors were told that "it had been done by the elderly but rugged Aguaruna we had met the day before on the trail. Esther Carson Winans with the help of God had won his heart and at the same time an entrance to a benighted tribe."

Baltazar Rubio, Peruvian recently returned to work among the Aguaruna Indians after study in the States, wrote of Esther: "Peru is honored to have her remains I have found that, even though Esther Carson Winans died, she still lives."

* * * * *

THE END